DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 364 087	FL 021 645
AUTHOR	Olsen, Roger E. W-B
TITLE	Survey of Limited English Proficient (LEP) Student Enrollments, 1993.
PUB DATE	Nov 93
NOTE	121p.
PUB TYPE	Reports - Research/Technical (143)
EDRS PRICE	MF01/PC05 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS	Adult Education; *Adult Students; Elementary Secondary Education; *English (Second Language); *Enrollment Rate; *Enrollment Trends; Financial Support; Identification; *Limited English Speaking; Longitudinal Studies; National Surveys; Program Design; *Public Schools

ABSTRACT

The 1993 report presents information from an annual survey of the states concerning enrollment of limited-English-proficient (LEP) students in public elementary/secondary and adult education. It updates an enrollment database covering the school years 1985-86 through 1993-94. An introductory section describes and summarizes the study. Subsequent extensive data tables present: (1) K-12 and adult enrollments for each year of the database and each state and territory; and (2) profiles for each state, containing data on total public school and adult education enrollments, reported LEP enrollments, LEP percentages, program numbers and funding in several program categories, identification criteria, and first languages of LEP enrollees, for each year. Two trends are seen: that the number of students recognized as LEP is increasing; and that more school systems are reporting LEP student information. Identification criteria continue to vary by state. Further research on teacher certification requirements, program models, and estimates of limited-English-functioning students is recommended. (MSE)

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1993 Survey of Limited English Proficient (LEP) Student Enrollments

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This is a report of the Limited English Proficient (LEP) Student Enrollment Survey results received in response to a January 1993 request for information and requests for verification of data recorded through November 7, 1993.

This report is an update for the data reported by Olsen (1989, 1991). The database now covers seven years, from 1985-86 to 1991-92.

This report is in two main parts: (a) this narrative summary with tables showing K-12 and adult enrollments by state and by year from 1985 and (b) State Profiles which show complete data compiled. State Profiles are the main body of this report.

Data Collection. The request for recent enrollment information was mailed to each Chief State School Officer January 1993. In addition, information was obtained from alternate sources including the National Center for Education Statistics, the Office of Bilingual Education and Minority Languages Affairs, the Office of Vocational and Adult Education, and individuals in various States known to the surveyor. 114 surveys were mailed. 97 surveys were returned. Data are recorded for every state for school year 1991-92; however, complete data were not obtained for every State.

Data Verification. An interim report was mailed in March to each respondent and to each Chief State School Officer with the request that recorded data be inspected for accuracy and completeness. Triangulation was supplemented by telephone and by mail through November. Additional data and revisions were received through November 5, 1993.

Results. Summary tables show total and LEP enrollment for school years 1985-86 to 1991-92 by state or territory for K-12 (Table 1) and adult education programs for school years 1985-86 to 1990-91 (Table 2), including percentage increase or decrease. State Profiles show student enrollment in public schools K-12 and in adult education programs and the additional data compiled for each State: K-12 program types, funding sources, identification criteria used, and primary languages identified by "speakers of languages other than English (SLOTE)."

Examination of Results and Discussion. The data are examined and discussed in the following sequence of topics:

- K-12 Enrollments
- Adult Education Enrollments
- Caveats
- State Profiles
  - Ratios
  - Programs / Funding
  - Identification Criteria
  - SLOTE
- Conclusions

K-12 Enrollments. According to survey responses, total reported LEP student enrollment in U.S. public schools for grades K-12 was 2,524,592 for school year 1991-92. This is an increase of 1,027,043 or 68.6% from school year 1985-86, when reported LEP student enrollment in U.S. public schools for grades K-12 is 1,497,051 [a].

Impacted states such as California report 21.1 percent of total enrollment 1991-92 as identified LEP, or more than 1 in every 5 students overall. This means on average a class of 30 will contain at least six LEP learners.

Adult enrollment. The number of adult English as a second language (ESL) students is approximately 1,200,000 for school year 1990-91, or about one of every three adults taking classes at or below the high school level (Table 2). Adult ESL enrollment increased by about 350,000 students, or about 40%, between 1985-6 and 1990-91.

Caveats. Reported K-12 LEP enrollment statistics may understate the actual number of students who are LEP. Some students who are LEP may not have

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[a] 1985-86 enrollment is revised from 1,491,304 reported earlier (Olsen, 1991).

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been identified, and some students who are identified may not be reported by their state agencies. LEP head counts may not be routinely reported to the state, the data may be inaccessible when requested by the state agency, and the state may not routinely maintain LEP student enrollment statistics. Consequently, not all states report an actual annual LEP student census. Some estimate, some report survey responses from cooperating districts, and some report enrollment in certain programs.

State to state and year to year statistics are not always equivalent. Identification criteria vary from state to state, and a given state may change identification criteria or reporting procedures from one year to the next. Until school year 1990-91 for example, South Carolina only reported students served by the Transition Program for Refugee Children.

Reported adult ESL statistics may also understate the total number of adults who are limited English proficient. Not all LEP adults receive ESL, and not all adult ESL is funded or monitored by education agencies. For example, "amnesty" students under the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) of 1986 may receive services funded by and reported to the Department of Health and Human Services. Of the approximately three million eligible IRCA applicants, 70% are estimated to speak "little or no English" (Olsen, 88). In addition to the Department of Health and Human Services, Commerce, Defense, Interior, Justice, and Labor also offer education to adults.

It should also be noted that adult enrollment statistics may not be equivalent from state to state; that is, the units of measure may be quite different. An adult enrolled in 3 four week programs might be counted three times in one state (duplicated counts) but would be counted as one third student in a state that uses full time equivalence reporting (FTE reporting) based on a 36 week school year.

State Profiles. The State Profiles show enrollment data obtained for up to seven school years for each State or territory beginning with school year 1985-86. It is thus possible to examine and compare specific enrollment statistics for up to seven years.

Some statistics are identified as estimates and are printed in italics.

Ratios. LEP Student Percent and LEP to All Student (1 in X) ratios are shown for each year in each state. LEP Student Percent is the percentage of total enrollment that is reported to be LEP. LEP to All Student (1 in X) is the denominator of the fraction of LEP divided by all students. For example, if 20% of all students are LEP, the 1 in X figure is 5; that is, one student of every five is LEP. These ratios are given separately for K-12, adult, and for K-12 plus adult.

Programs / Funding. Programs and funding are described in the State Profiles. LEP students served through various funding sources such as Title VII, the Transition Program for Refugee Children, etc., are shown as reported by the States. Some States reported the number of students served, and some States reported dollar amounts. These data are incomplete and duplicated enrollments may be reported, so comparisons between states have not been computed.

Many States provided year-by-year enrollments according to type of program, such as "transitional bilingual education," "developmental bilingual education," "English as a second language," "Sheltered English," tutoring, and referral to special education. Some states reported the number of students served, and others recorded dollar expenditures in various categories.

Identification criteria. Identification criteria are described in the State Profiles. Some descriptions are taken from Title VII State Summaries Reports and are so identified.

Most states report *types* of criteria (such as oral and academic language proficiency), *procedures* for identification (such as interview, home language survey, standardized testing, etc.) or *methods* used to collect statistics (such as survey of districts, statewide census, and special project reports).

SLOTE. The primary languages of "speakers of languages other than English (SLOTE)" identified here are not the only languages monitored by the States. New York for example monitors 137 languages but only 41 of those 137 languages are identified in this report. Second, in some instances districts report only the most numerous languages to their state agencies.

Conclusions. These survey data support at least two conclusions. The first conclusion is there are an increasing number of students in the nation's schools who are recognized to be limited English proficient. Reported LEP student enrollment K-12 increased 68.6% from 1985-6 to 1991-2 and now represents more than 6% of total public school enrollment. Adult ESL enrollment increased about 40% during this same period and represents about 30% of all adult students enrolled at or below the high school level in education department programs.

The second conclusion is that more school systems are reporting LEP student information. In 1989 when this survey was first undertaken, 30 states reported K-12 LEP enrollment data for school year 1987-88. K-12 data are now recorded for every state for school year 1991-92.

A related hypothesis is that there is increased awareness of and concern for LEP learners. States that in the past have not maintained LEP student data contributed this year. Arkansas for example is organizing an annual statewide LEP student census. Also, many States report changes in identification criteria, management information systems, and program models.

Identification criteria continue to vary from state to state. A student who is identified as LEP in one state might not meet another state's definition. One State includes only students who are profoundly or severely limited English proficient, specifically excluding "Lau Category C" students. Many states use a percentile reference point on a standardized test. The percentile cut points are not all the same and some tests used are achievement tests while others are language proficiency assessments. It continues to be perplexing that a 23rd or a 40th percentile performance standard may be considered acceptable for non-native speakers but not for native English speakers.

Suggestions for further inquiry. Three suggestions are offered for future LEP enrollment surveys.

First, teacher credential or certification requirements for teaching LEP students could be compared. Second, program models could be examined more closely. For example, how do they reflect language of instruction in content areas, type of ESL instruction, type of primary language instruction, and early or late exit to English only classes.

Third, estimates of limited English *functioning* (LEF) students could be compiled (Olsen, 1989). This would allow comparisons between the number of students recognized by their school systems to be LEP and those who may be fluent in some ways but are not able to fully benefit from traditional English-only instruction. The Council of Chief State School Officers estimated 4.5 million LEP students for school year 1986-7 (CCSSO, 1990a), nearly three times as many as were recognized by their school systems: 1,549.984 students were identified and reported to be LEP (Olsen, 1991).

As in the past, MANY THANKS to all those who contributed information and insight to this survey.

ROGER E. W-B OLSEN
November 7, 1993
1282 Twenty-Ninth Avenue
San Francisco, California 94122

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(11/7/93)

TABLE 1: Reported K-12 LEP Student Enrollments in U.S. Public Schools 1985-6 to 1991-2

	School Year 1985-6	School Year 1986-7	School Year 1987-8	School Year 1988-9	School Year 1989-0	School Year 1990-1	School Year 1991-2	6 yr incr (85-92)
LEP Students	1,497,549	1,549,984	1,627,113	1,838,847	2,034,111	2,285,969	2,524,592 e	68.6 %
Total K-12 Students	39,422,051	39,753,172	40,007,946	40,192,386	40,608,842 e	41,200,000 e	41,838,871 e	6.1 %
Percentage LEP	3.80 %	3.90 %	4.07 %	4.58 %	5.01 % e	5.55 % e	6.03 % e	
Reported LEP Enrollment by State or Territory								
Alabama	700	943	878	1,102	1,231	1,052	1,671	138.7 %
Alaska	10,471	11,347	10,575	11,489	11,103	11,183	12,056	15.1 %
American Samoa	0	0	9,864	10,870	11,761	11,842	11,788	
Arizona	38,747	41,506	44,676	53,137	59,913	67,398	75,910	95.9 %
Arkansas	360	0	0	372	461	2,000 e	2,000 e	455.6 %
California	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	861,531	986,462	1,078,705	90.1 %
Colorado	16,025	8,672	15,250	14,200	15,011	17,187	25,025	56.2 %
Connecticut	10,660	14,382	15,337	15,233	17,000 e	16,988	16,703	56.7 %
Delaware	1,184	0	640	866	1,470	1,966	2,085	76.1 %
District of Columbia	4,409	0	3,093	3,093	3,417	3,272	3,461	-21.5 %
Florida	34,326	34,435	42,220	49,958	61,749	83,937	97,920	185.3 %
Georgia	3,910	3,954	3,939	4,619	6,122	6,422	7,817	99.9 %
Guam	0	1,517	0	9,984	0	2,309	2,000 e	
Hawaii	8,836	10,884	10,585	9,028	9,077	9,964	10,335	17.0 %
Idaho	1,990	2,377	2,884	2,503	3,440	3,986	4,970	149.7 %
Illinois	58,327	58,430	59,810	62,032	73,185	79,291	87,178	49.5 %
Indiana	2,839	3,326	3,591	3,382	4,001	4,670	4,822	69.8 %
Iowa	3,228	3,020	2,735	3,190	3,603	3,583	4,286	32.8 %
Kansas	6,485	4,916	4,476	3,648	4,385	4,570	6,066	-6.5 %
Kentucky	1,071	1,049	1,177	1,120	1,074	1,071	1,544	44.2 %
Louisiana	8,877	8,876	10,172	9,888	7,088	7,654	8,339	-6.1 %
Maine	900	1,106	1,398	1,601	1,822	1,983	1,798	99.8 %
Maryland	7,029	7,441	9,035	9,339	10,787	12,257	12,101	72.2 %
Massachusetts	25,660	29,309	39,913	36,329	40,057	42,606	42,598	66.0 %
Michigan	19,053	19,322	20,974	19,475	20,462	37,112	36,720	92.7 %
Minnesota	9,461	9,387	9,650	10,060	11,831	13,152	15,769	66.7 %
Mississippi	2,491	2,589	2,301	2,713	2,642	2,753	3,058	22.8 %
Missouri	3,156	3,122	2,787	2,779	2,844	3,227	3,838	21.6 %
Montana	2,738	2,738	3,089	3,529	6,286	6,626	6,769	147.2 %
Nebraska	917	705	590	778	918	1,257	1,805	96.8 %
Nevada	3,401	3,808	4,609	5,737	7,423	9,057	10,664	213.6 %
New Hampshire	342	707	406	740	1,254	1,146	1,135	231.9 %
New Jersey	37,650	35,976	37,337	38,833	40,422	47,560	45,204	20.1 %
New Mexico	50,772	50,376	49,624	65,008	58,752	73,505	64,307	26.7 %
New York	140,545	122,108	136,336	158,011	158,007	168,208	184,857	31.5 %
North Carolina	3,000	3,000	0	3,080	4,586	6,030	7,026	134.2 %
North Dakota	6,448	6,448	2,699	4,597	7,187	7,187	8,078	25.3 %
No. Mariana Islands	0	0	0	4,101	6,471	5,818	6,571	
Ohio	9,760	9,654	8,051	8,145	8,526	8,992	10,596	8.6 %
Oklahoma	6,993	9,402	8,048	5,776	7,546	14,504	16,393	134.4 %
Oregon	3,968	5,216	5,578	6,578	7,557	7,557	12,605	217.7 %
Palau	0	0	3,663	7,787	3,517	2,677	2,175	
Pennsylvania	12,193	0	0	0	12,000 e	13,500 e	15,000 e	23.0 %
Puerto Rico	37,393	37,443	50,991	59,565	58,610	56,516	57,815	54.6 %
Rhode Island	5,227	5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	7,632	7,649	46.3 %
South Carolina	203	120	77	0	1,130	1,146	1,396	587.7 %
South Dakota	5,489	1,677	2,188	1,917	3,710	6,691	8,961	63.3 %
Tennessee	2,100	1,067	2,408	2,829	4,000 e	3,579	2,569	22.3 %
Texas	274,091	300,259	275,362	296,599	308,020	320,578	378,103	37.9 %
Utah	9,408	17,921	16,098	17,444	18,139	14,833	23,598	150.8 %
Virgin Islands	0	0	1,522	2,180	2,230	1,958	2,400	
Vermont	512	655	450	550	384	500	580	13.3 %
Virginia	9,000	10,855	0	11,530	14,100	15,133	16,290	81.0 %
Washington	17,151	18,136	20,131	21,062	24,279	28,646	34,314	100.1 %
West Virginia (ests.)	300	279	289	267	273 e	231 e	306 e	2.0 %
Wisconsin	8,354	9,331	10,331	10,447	13,120	13,325	15,158	81.4 %
Wyoming	1,835	1,835	1,656	1,254	2,150	1,680	1,705	-7.1 %

NOTES:

0 = zero OR no LEP student enrollment reported.
e = estimate.
Sources include NCES, OBEMLA, and State Education Agencies.

(11/7/93)

TABLE 2: Reported Adult ESL Enrollments in US Adult Education Programs 1985-86 to 1990-91

	School Year 1985-6	School Year 1986-7	School Year 1987-8	School Year 1988-9	School Year 1989-0	School Year 1990-91	5 yr incr (85-91)
Adult ESL Enrollment	831,523	880,942	922,408	1,140,117	1,224,330	1,182,924	42.3 %
Total Adult Enrollment	3,066,757	2,864,320	3,168,827	3,257,982	3,587,530	3,722,818	21.4 %
Percentage ESL	27.11 %	30.76 %	29.11 %	34.99 %	34.13 %	31.77 %	
Adult ESL Enrollment by State or Territory							
Alabama	1,753	4,185	2,639	1,906	2,384	2,135	21.8 %
Alaska	1,453	1,019	1,332	1,234	1,232	1,363	-6.2 %
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a
Arizona	9,332	11,742	12,224	17,456	14,983	13,889	48.8 %
Arkansas	631	696	707	835	760	913	44.7 %
California	408,105	432,441	456,167	586,744	589,959	541,245	32.6 %
Colorado	577	2,937	3,317	4,334	4,725	3,691	539.7 %
Connecticut	12,085	12,365	12,356	15,260	16,153	21,457	77.6 %
Delaware	286	420	344	619	495	666	132.9 %
District of Columbia	3,624	3,677	4,053	5,129	5,308	0	n/a
Florida	88,160	84,952	86,885	107,289	112,850	113,233	28.4 %
Georgia	3,989	6,038	6,367	4,157	13,217	14,035	251.8 %
Guam	0	0	267	344	261	360	
Hawaii	11,822	11,498	9,900	13,891	21,815	15,438	30.6 %
Idaho	726	1,578	1,193	2,564	3,500	1,354	86.5 %
Illinois	36,176	47,693	39,527	40,534	42,966	47,485	31.3 %
Indiana	2,830	3,103	2,885	3,288	3,503	3,582	26.6 %
Iowa	1,407	2,441	2,383	3,203	3,519	3,379	140.2 %
Kansas	1,677	12,008	1,132	1,321	1,612	1,740	3.8 %
Kentucky	308	363	250	410	413	295	-4.2 %
Louisiana	2,657	2,231	1,331	1,271	1,785	1,242	-53.3 %
Maine	871	1,617	857	632	1,133	1,455	67.0 %
Maryland	13,060	13,227	14,703	18,293	19,737	23,820	82.4 %
Massachusetts	13,923	14,313	13,853	15,369	18,730	9,582	-31.2 %
Michigan	12,215	12,999	13,130	6,206	18,655	19,810	62.2 %
Minnesota	6,415	4,999	7,263	8,738	11,411	10,783	68.1 %
Mississippi	1,237	403	652	812	491	587	-52.5 %
Missouri	2,214	2,101	2,467	3,505	4,042	4,081	84.3 %
Montana	281	293	345	227	266	199	-29.2 %
Nebraska	912	652	913	1,463	1,009	1,184	29.8 %
Nevada	1,121	1,834	1,973	1,621	6,279	4,554	306.2 %
New Hampshire	547	646	642	1,071	1,190	763	39.5 %
New Jersey	13,430	14,224	12,968	24,063	32,104	26,179	94.9 %
New Mexico	6,108	8,517	11,875	11,817	9,230	8,624	41.2 %
New York	41,819	39,036	44,846	55,916	61,817	71,013	69.8 %
North Carolina	4,003	4,013	0	1,000	10,759	12,474	211.6 %
North Dakota	114	355	385	323	504	478	319.3 %
No. Mariana Islands	0	0	175	182	148	0	n/a
Ohio	5,212	6,207	7,152	7,318	9,719	10,466	100.8 %
Oklahoma	2,303	2,883	2,660	3,196	3,084	3,415	48.3 %
Oregon	6,274	8,103	7,902	14,099	15,357	14,402	129.6 %
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a
Pennsylvania	3,162	7,034	5,973	9,196	9,984	10,151	221.0 %
Puerto Rico	21,377	0	21,037	12,028	12,030	11,913	-44.3 %
Rhode Island	1,872	2,272	1,786	1,806	2,028	2,057	9.9 %
South Carolina	2,620	2,426	1,912	1,564	1,649	1,654	-36.9 %
South Dakota	538	805	653	402	225	129	-76.0 %
Tennessee	752	891	1,013	2,500	2,391	2,669	254.9 %
Texas	61,743	66,443	77,846	88,161	75,060	71,472	15.8 %
Utah	3,122	3,089	2,504	2,002	3,696	3,448	10.4 %
Virgin Islands	0	0	91	430	415	0	n/a
Vermont	195	237	237	255	240	274	40.5 %
Virginia	5,022	5,569	6,111	11,179	26,323	14,461	188.0 %
Washington	7,617	8,744	9,578	17,599	16,384	13,367	75.5 %
West Virginia	464	1,004	488	907	1,068	574	23.7 %
Wisconsin	2,894	4,131	2,772	3,984	4,784	4,118	42.3 %
Wyoming	488	488	387	464	948	589	20.7 %

NOTES:

0 = zero OR no LEP student enrollment reported.

n/a = data not available

Sources include State Education Agencies and the US Office of Vocational and Adult Education.

Survey data may differ from				Alabama			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	517,361	518,982	521,004	521,898	525,478	526,811	525,060
9-12 (All Students)	213,099	214,753	208,230	203,299	197,823	194,571	188,760
Total K-12	730,460	733,735	729,234	725,197	723,301	721,382	713,820
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	12,197	13,908	12,724	8,392	8,762	9,381	10,119
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	23,437	27,314	24,430	32,517	31,415	34,184	39,391
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	35,634	41,422	37,154	40,909	40,177	45,700	49,510
Total Students Served	766,094	775,157	766,388	766,106	763,478	767,082	763,330
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*						
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	700	943	878	1,102	1,231	1,052	1,671
Adult ESL reported	1,753	4,185	2,639	1,906	2,384	2,135	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	2,453	5,128	3,517	3,008	3,615	3,187	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.10%	0.13%	0.12%	0.15%	0.17%	0.15%	0.23%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	4.92%	10.10%	7.10%	4.66%	5.93%	4.67%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.32%	0.66%	0.46%	0.39%	0.47%	0.42%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1043.5	778.1	830.6	658.1	587.6	685.7	427.2
Adult ESL of all adult	20.3	9.9	14.1	21.5	16.9	21.4	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	312.3	151.2	217.9	254.7	211.2	240.7	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						95	
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII						700	
Other Federal Funds	400						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	100						
State and Local programs	200						
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							360
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							124
Identification Criteria							
	Identification criteria were not reported.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Alabama			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Alaska			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	77,211	77,996	76,594	76,392	79,916	83,584	
9-12 (All Students)	30,134	29,977	29,084	27,568	27,582	28,606	
Total K-12	107,345	103,157	101,144	103,960	107,498	112,190	121,571
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,680	837	1,040	907	1,259	911	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	4,941	3,985	4,479	4,201	3,809	3,125	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	6,621	4,822	5,519	5,108	5,068	5,399	
Total Students Served	113,966	107,979	106,663	109,068	112,566	117,589	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	10,471	11,347	10,575	11,489	11,103	11,183	12,056
Adult ESL reported	1,453	1,019	1,332	1,234	1,232	1,363	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	11,924	12,366	11,907	12,723	12,335	12,546	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	9.75%	11.00%	9.84%	11.05%	10.33%	9.97%	9.92%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	21.95%	21.13%	24.30%	24.16%	24.31%	25.25%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	10.46%	11.45%	10.58%	11.67%	10.96%	10.67%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	10.3	9.1	10.2	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.1
Adult ESL of all adult	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	9.6	8.7	9.4	8.6	9.1	9.4	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1	4,217	4,301	4,740	6,640	5,760	1,087	1,174
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		9,120	5,962	6,530	5,831		1,101
Title VII	983	1,321	1,803	1,377	1,364	783	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	10,471	11,347	10,575		1,364	11,184	
Bilingual Ed - all types							12,056
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							294
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	1,282	1,369	1,131	1,239	1,324		1,430
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							278
Identification Criteria	Students who SLOTE and either score one standard deviation below the norm on a normed test or who are one year below grade level on the local district's tests.						

Speakers of Languages Other				Alaska			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	(American Native = Alaskan Native)						
American (native)	8449	9,040	8291	8681			
Apache				3			
Arabic			2	7			
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese	6	11	6				
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese	58	54	55	60			
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech			5	9			
Dutch		3	3	3			
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag	315	352	430	504			
French	6	8	16	26			
German	22	35	56	49			
German Amish							
Greek	10	5	10	8			
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole				13			
Hawaiian	10	9	12	13			
Hebrew				4			
Hindi		3	6	7			
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian			4	3			
Japanese	157	153	142	130			
Khmer		3					
Korean	388	392	356	429			
Lao + Hmong + Mien	59	60	62	66			
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo		2	2	6			
Norwegian	8	3	3	3			
O'Odham							
Other		562					
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern			4	8			
Polish	16	20	17	26			
Portuguese		2	4	7			
Romanian			4	4			
Russian	221	236	261	184			
Samoan	40	51	49	87			
Serbian / Croatian				12			
Shawnee							
Spanish	513	561	588	675			
Swedish		3		4			
Thai	41	50	41	44			
Tongian	22	26	18	40			
Turkish		1		3			
Urdu		1		3			
Vietnamese	60	47	38	44			
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			American Samoa				
Education Department summaries.	1985-6	1986-7	1987-8	1988-9	1989-0	1990-1	1991-2
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)							
9-12 (All Students)							
Total K-12				11,648	12,372	12,701	13,680
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)							
Adult Basic Education (0-8)							
Total Adult Basic + Secondary							
Total Students Served							
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP			9,864	10,870	11,761	11,842	11,788
Adult ESL reported							
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL							
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				93.32%	95.06%	93.24%	86.17%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE							
Total LEP + ESL to all students served							
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Adult ESL of all adult							
Total LEP + ESL of all students served							
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII			2,896			448	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs			2,896		11,772	3,517	
Bilingual Ed - all types							1,499
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							4,995
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			American Samoa				
	1985-6	1986-7	1987-8	1988-9	1989-0	1990-1	1991-2
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Arizona 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	423,605	445,415	463,809	479,644	493,185	505,791	526,198
9-12 (All Students)	174,234	176,822	183,305	181,634	178,207	178,733	181,199
Total K-12	597,839	622,237	647,114	661,278	671,392	684,524	707,397
	(totals may include private schools)						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	5,296	6,148	7,020	8,082	9,980	10,008	8,072
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,245	19,021	20,102	24,683	23,825	26,709	31,825
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	21,541	25,169	27,122	32,765	33,805	36,717	39,897
Total Students Served	619,380	647,406	674,236	694,043	705,197	721,241	747,294
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students	32,249	34,559	36,810	43,305	49,448	54,281	62,186
9-12 reported LEP Students	6,498	6,947	7,866	9,832	10,465	13,117	13,724
Total K-12 reported LEP	38,747	41,506	44,676	53,137	59,913	67,398	75,910
Adult ESL reported	9,332	11,742	12,224	17,456	14,983	13,889	16,549
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	48,079	53,248	56,900	70,593	74,896	81,287	92,459
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	6.48%	6.67%	6.90%	8.04%	8.92%	9.85%	10.73%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	43.32%	46.65%	45.07%	53.28%	44.32%	37.83%	41.48%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	7.76%	8.22%	8.44%	10.17%	10.62%	11.27%	12.37%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	15.43	14.99	14.48	12.44	11.21	10.16	9.32
Adult ESL of all adult	2.31	2.14	2.22	1.88	2.26	2.64	2.41
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	12.88	12.16	11.85	9.83	9.42	8.87	8.08
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							13,555
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed					4,269	4,759	4,087
Title VII						12,848	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						11,470	16,001
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	3,359	4,747	3,008	5,668	7,281	8,771	1,996
State and Local programs	40,564	44,439	48,399	52,600	58,946	52,632	
	(State & local programs include non-LEP students.)						
Bilingual Ed - all types	19,658	19,955	20,487	19,455	21,025	22,391	22,516
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							10,196
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	19,159	21,859	24,795	29,488	34,841	28,666	46,713
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement		1,395				7,797	8,289
Other	1,747	2,625	3,117	3,657	3,080	2,731	4,034
ESL - Sheltered English							4,616
Identification Criteria	State mandated English and primary home language proficiency assessment is coordinated with annual census. Limited English proficiency is initially established with a state approved instrument. Reclassification procedures must be used at least once every 2 years and must include at least the following types of criteria: Teacher evaluation of English proficiency and objective assessment of readiness to succeed with English only instruction; Parent opinion / consulting; and other testing.						

Speakers of Languages Other				Arizona			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
		(Includes proficient in English)					
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)	1,675	1,186	1,455	1,334	1,279	1,417	1,333
Apache	2,126	2,059	2,213	2,062	2,945	2,466	2,720
Arabic	368	466	385	414	436	471	524
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian	207	286	260	279	273	224	254
Cantonese	499	456	352	586	606	569	649
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech	40	45	47	55	59	53	74
Dutch	57	38	47	48	54	66	69
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag	191	244	261	277	298	294	367
French	234	257	240	230	245	240	223
German	400	420	442	431	458	471	499
German Amish							
Greek	65	120	94	114	110	102	76
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew	47	73	93	114	100	91	78
Hindi							
Hungarian	33	40	44	52	59	53	75
Ilocano							
India							
Italian	169	184	178	184	166	153	128
Japanese	135	185	182	194	231	216	237
Khmer							
Korean	502	631	698	735	725	737	753
Lao + Hmong + Mien	234	273	277	286	273	256	249
Mandarin	151	331	246	289	281	333	421
Marshallese							
Navajo	14,948	13,893	14,510	16,683	16,178	17,494	20,061
Norwegian							
O'Odham	535	944	1,213	1,191	1,069	1,160	1,367
Other	1,536	1,457	1,471	1,554	1,737	1,780	1,946
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish	110	111	155	160	168	196	203
Portuguese	133	173	144	132	138	166	123
Romanian	113	144	191	189	219	232	277
Russian	28	32	42	59	73	98	105
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	71,045	73,170	75,614	84,454	91,028	97,903	104,651
Swedish							
Thai	140	163	162	164	175	157	132
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese	953	1,066	1,046	1,001	1,086	1,176	1,302
Yorube							
Total SLOTE	96,674	98,447	102,062	113,271	120,469	128,574	138,902

Survey data may differ from				**Arkansas**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	303,536	306,851	304,693	309,300	310,683		
9-12 (All Students)	129,874	130,587	128,671	127,087	124,277		
Total K-12	433,410	437,438	437,036	436,387	434,960	434,679	
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,495	12,422	14,181	12,619	11,962	13,408	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,756	13,299	10,001	13,127	17,103	16,524	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	13,251	25,721	24,182	25,746	29,065	30,845	
Total Students Served	446,661	463,159	461,218	462,133	464,025	465,524	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO est. for 85-6)*						*(estimate)*
K-8 reported LEP Students				314	344		
9-12 reported LEP Students				58	117		
Total K-12 reported LEP	360			372	461	2,000	2,000
Adult ESL reported	631	696	707	835	760	913	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	991			1,207	1,221	2,913	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.08%			0.09%	0.11%	0.46%	
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	4.76%	2.71%	2.92%	3.24%	2.61%	2.96%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.22%			0.26%	0.26%	0.63%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1,203.9			1,173.1	943.5	217.3	
Adult ESL of all adult	21.0	37.0	34.2	30.8	38.2	33.8	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	450.7			382.9	380.0	159.8	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						115	
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed				67,697	80,224		
Title VII	186						
Other Federal Funds				0	0	269	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	360						
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource				282	294		
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other	(Summer Program)			90	167		
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	State adopted achievement test (reading, math, language arts sections); State adopted Minimum Perf. Test; Language Assessment Survey; Grade/Age placement; and Academic grades.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Arkansas			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien				✓	✓		
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish				✓	✓		
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese				✓	✓		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				California			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	2,926,705	3,045,684	3,170,004	3,312,043	3,462,125	3,539,543	3,711,519
9-12 (All Students)	1,328,849	1,332,305	1,318,394	1,306,077	1,309,853	1,410,931	1,395,626
Total K-12	4,255,554	4,377,989	4,488,398	4,618,120	4,771,978	4,950,474	5,107,145
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	224,694	239,386	233,773	262,147	186,386	190,606	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	783,222	844,403	814,423	814,704	897,288	646,028	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,416,021	1,516,230	1,504,363	1,663,595	1,673,633	1,377,879	
Total Students Served	5,671,575	5,894,219	5,992,761	6,281,715	6,445,611	6,328,353	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students	451,146	486,465	518,902	592,410	685,434	780,225	854,097
9-12 reported LEP Students	116,418	126,759	133,537	150,149	176,097	206,237	221,611
Total K-12 reported LEP	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	861,531	986,462	1,078,705
Adult ESL reported	408,105	432,441	456,167	586,744	589,959	541,245	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	975,669	1,045,665	1,108,606	1,329,303	1,451,490	1,527,707	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	13.34%	14.01%	14.54%	16.08%	18.05%	19.93%	21.12%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	28.82%	28.52%	30.32%	35.27%	35.25%	39.28%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	17.20%	17.74%	18.50%	21.16%	22.52%	24.14%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.7
Adult ESL of all adult	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1	329,949	357,768	407,299	507,579	521,555	499,594	436,377
Chapter 4	504,280	532,701	573,129	612,184	715,884		
Migrant Ed	49,614	54,967	57,360	75,031	76,258	71,787	98,185
Title VII	71,057	74,885	70,000	75,000	98,532	118,325	503,780
Other Federal Funds	229,000					71,787	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			210,954	202,682	227,475	268,455	317,717
Transition for Refugee Children	23,545	24,275	25,320	25,939	25,742	0	0
LEP Ss reported unserved	42,300	32,794	29,804	26,991	218,213	243,808	257,185
State and Local programs	525,234	580,430	622,635	715,568	643,318	742,654	821,511
Bilingual Ed - all types						330,791	359,829
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	207,937	237,592	255,325	288,006			
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	22,766	20,611	19,772	32,627	287,774	330,791	359,829
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)					1,621 *		
ESL - all types					643,300	411,863	461,682
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained		6,193	*(Impacted Languages)*				
Tutoring	*(Spec. Ed: Special day classes only.)*						
Special Ed referral or placement	9,775	10,923	10,894	11,382	11,759	53,548	62,458
Other	292,261	315,702	347,112	395,123			
ESL - Sheltered English	*(Other: Individual Learning Plan)*				236,468	264,830	299,993
Identification Criteria	State mandated English and primary home language proficiency assessment is coordinated with the annual census. Limited English proficiency is initially established with a state approved instrument. Redesignation standards are determined by the individual district and are based on state approved oral language assessment, locally selected (or developed) reading and writing assessment, teacher recommendation and parental approval. Students must demonstrate English language proficiency comparable to that of the average native speaker and participate equally with the average native speakers in the school's regular instructional program. Standards must be approved by CDE.						
	* Includes self-contained.						

Speakers of Languages Other				California			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages		(LEP Students)					
American (native)	53	30	31	47	61	51	146
Apache							
Arabic	2,148	2,139	2,210	2,539	2,771	4,414	4,622
Armenian	2,419	2,660	3,851	6,727	9,046	11,399	13,754
Assyrian	189	246	248	332	415	556	632
Cambodian							
Cantonese	19,784	19,781	20,291	20,780	21,154	21,498	22,262
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan	95	96	68	61	148	176	247
Cherokee							
Chinese	2,881	2,963	3,215	3,147	3,293	5,689	6,229
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch	74	66	46	51	58	88	77
European							
Farsi + Dari	3,394	3,881	4,564	4,652	4,875	5,843	6,034
Philipino / Tagalag	13,450	14,381	14,945	15,735	16,922	19,302	20,442
French	361	279	294	290	265	562	523
German	340	314	272	297	307	532	566
German Amish							
Greek	187	171	155	118	103	235	246
Gujarati	289	312	381	439	501	830	1,011
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew	604	674	692	710	904	1,166	1,098
Hindi	1,271	1,230	1,511	1,688	1,754	2,571	2,738
Hungarian	87	62	72	76	99	252	226
Ilocano	842	813	807	948	1,041	1,268	1,447
India							
Italian	221	255	203	163	153	315	321
Japanese	3,946	4,125	4,541	4,947	5,505	5,810	5,734
Khmer	13,907	15,665	17,274	18,111	19,234		
Korean	9,927	10,738	11,632	12,193	13,389	14,932	16,078
Lao + Hmong + Mien	18,699	22,624	26,699	30,015	33,102	37,067	40,109
Mandarin	7,250	7,334	6,907	6,809	7,201	8,386	8,999
Marshallese						40	65
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other	13,108	13,537	1,543	16,146	7,000	11,086	9,047
Pashto	138	163	254	292	375	388	431
Persian - Middle Eastern	1,080	1,298	1,383	1,584	2,093	2,764	3,291
Polish	162	163	168	185	247	482	478
Portuguese	2,508	2,641	2,663	2,734	2,830	2,871	2,924
Romanian	769	759	785	721	820	1,253	1,584
Russian	180	173	157	400	1,510	3,236	4,410
Samoan	1,622	1,657	1,665	1,569	1,490	1,815	1,790
Serbian / Croatian	53	44	34	43	43	111	150
Shawnee							
Spanish	413,224	449,308	475,001	553,498	655,097	755,359	828,036
Swedish							
Thai	731	735	828	813	852	1,495	1,549
Tongian	680	685	794	905	956	1,149	1,244
Turkish	58	53	29	27	27	81	71
Urdu	241	263	275	313	396	948	1,190
Vietnamese	30,592	30,906	32,055	32,454	34,934	40,477	45,155
Yorube							
Total SLOTE	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	861,531	986,462	1,075,708

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Colorado 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	378,735	386,304	398,824	393,688	401,350		
9-12 (All Students)	171,907	172,111	164,865	157,167	153,098		
Total K-12	550,642	558,415	563,689	550,855	554,448	574,213	593,091
Adult Education Enrollments					*(89-0 inc. Amnesty)*		
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,939	1,743	2,009	2,108	2,728	2,978	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	7,124	7,644	8,527	9,887	18,104	7,073	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,063	9,387	10,536	11,995	20,832	13,742	
Total Students Served	559,705	567,802	561,764	562,850	575,280	587,955	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	16,025	8,672	15,250	14,200	15,011	17,187	25,025
Adult ESL reported	577	2,937	3,317	4,334	4,725	3,691	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	16,602	11,609	18,567	18,534	19,736	20,878	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.91%	1.55%	2.71%	2.58%	2.71%	2.99%	4.22%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	6.37%	31.29%	31.48%	36.13%	22.68%	26.86%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.97%	2.04%	3.31%	3.29%	3.43%	3.55%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	34.4	64.4	37.0	38.8	36.9	33.4	23.7
Adult ESL of all adult	15.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	33.7	48.9	30.3	30.4	29.1	28.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1					2,761	3,487	831
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed					1,245		1,984
Title VII	6,800	1,853	1,853		1,400	1,485	
Other Federal Funds	3,577					845	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						1,345	2,083
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	7,825				5,776		
State and Local programs	8,175	8,672			8,768	11,054	
Bilingual Ed - all types					4,569		1,155
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							461
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types					4,665		9,401
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement		*(119 referred + 767 placed:)*			781	202	191
Other		*(Gifted and Talented Progs:)*			767		
ESL - Sheltered English							1,040
Identification Criteria	Parent/Teacher checklist, Language assessment instrument, and achievement test scores.						

Speakers of Languages Other				Colorado			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic					153		
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan					2		
Cherokee							
Chinese					199		
Choctow					2		
Creek							
Czech					12		
Dutch					12		
European							
Farsi + Dari					74		
Philipino / Tagalag					70		
French					43		
German					83		
German Amish							
Greek					19		
Gujarati					19		
Haitian / Creole					1		
Hawaiian							
Hebrew					28		
Hindi					19		
Hungarian					11		
Ilocano							
India							
Italian					19		
Japanese					103		
Khmer					83		
Korean					406		
Lao + Hmong + Mien					351		
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo					152		
Norwegian					7		
O'Odham							
Other					360		
Pashto					16		
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish					45		
Portuguese					45		
Romanian					3		
Russian					123		
Samoan					12		
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee					6		
Spanish					5,715		
Swedish					12		
Thai					41		
Tongian					2		
Turkish					7		
Urdu					41		
Vietnamese					442		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			**Connecticut**				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 *	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	321,203	302,521	307,219	316,686			
9-12 (All Students)	140,823	136,978	128,096	121,797			
Total K-12	462,026	439,499	435,315	438,483	463,800	463,186	485,727
Adult Education Enrollments		*(excludes Spec Ed Adults)*					
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	17,997	17,887	16,596	18,502	20,874	25,071	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,799	19,909	19,266	22,501	24,472	10,660	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	37,796	37,796	35,862	41,003	45,346	57,188	
Total Students Served	499,822	477,295	471,177	479,486	509,146	520,374	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(Census determines next year's eligibility)*				*(estimate)*		
K-8 reported LEP Students	9,531		9,781				
9-12 reported LEP Students	1,129		5,556				
Total K-12 reported LEP	10,660	14,382	15,337	15,233	*17,000*	16,988	16,703
Adult ESL reported	12,085	12,365	12,356	15,260	16,153	21,457	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	22,745	23,611	27,693	30,493	33,153	38,445	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.31%	2.56%	3.52%	3.47%	3.67%	3.67%	3.44%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	31.97%	32.72%	34.45%	37.22%	35.62%	37.52%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	4.55%	4.95%	5.88%	6.36%	6.51%	7.39%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	43.3	39.1	28.4	28.8	27.3	27.3	29.1
Adult ESL of all adult	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	22.0	20.2	17.0	15.7	15.4	13.5	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1			4,154			8,447	8,467
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		1,575	1,576	1,220			1,972
Title VII	400	525	423	200		1,143	
Other Federal Funds	3,000					14,036	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						4,110	3,857
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	2,500	3,037					
State and Local programs	12,300	14,382	15,337				
Bilingual Ed - all types							12,848
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							379
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							1,000
ESL - all types							2,366
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						293	2,389
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	October-November enrollments are used to determine eligibility for state funding in the subsequent year, so October 1986 statistics are reported as "eligible for a state-mandated bilingual education program during 1987-88."						
	* 1989-90 enrollment from NCES: Digest of Education Statistics 1990, Table 37.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Connecticut						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	(Census determines following year funding)						
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian	129	132	86				
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole	44	50	64				
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian	37	33	32				
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien	97	110	119				
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish	45	41	50				
Portuguese	164	129	172				
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	10,072	10,685	10,824				
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese	72	66	54				
Yorube							
Total SLOTE	10,660	11,246	11,401				

Survey data may differ from				**Delaware**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	63,082	64,807	66,433			71,024	72,913
9-12 (All Students)	29,819	29,603	28,945			28,634	29,283
Total K-12	92,901	94,410	95,378	95,678	97,808	99,658	102,196
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	651	624	349	494	314	1,858	2,592
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,210	1,664	1,910	1,785	2,348	2,167	2,672
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,861	2,288	2,259	2,279	2,662	4,025	5,264
Total Students Served	94,762	96,698	97,637	97,957	100,470	103,683	107,460
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*						
K-8 reported LEP Students			428		1,141	1,496	1,615
9-12 reported LEP Students			97		329	470	470
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,184		640	866	1,470	1,966	2,085
Adult ESL reported	286	420	344	619	495	666	774
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	1,470		984	1,485	1,965	2,632	2,859
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.27%		0.67%	0.91%	1.50%	1.97%	2.04%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	15.37%	18.36%	15.23%	27.16%	18.60%	16.55%	14.70%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.55%		1.01%	1.52%	1.96%	2.54%	2.66%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	78.5		149.0	110.5	66.5	50.7	49.0
Adult ESL of all adult	6.5	5.4	6.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	6.8
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	64.5		99.2	66.0	51.1	39.4	37.6
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							104
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	0		0				
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	1,184		524		773	640	563
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)			361			640	563
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)			16				
ESL - all types			97	180	302	408	472
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other			15				
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Delaware 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic						37	43
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian						8	5
Cantonese						1	
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch						6	12
European							
Farsi + Dari						13	12
Philipino / Tagalag							
French						14	15
German						16	18
German Amish							
Greek						7	3
Gujarati							2
Haitian / Creole						44	67
Hawaiian							
Hebrew						9	9
Hindi						23	40
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian						14	15
Japanese						19	27
Khmer							
Korean						76	91
Lao + Hmong + Mien						24	22
Mandarin						50	70
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish						17	18
Portuguese						13	11
Romanian						1	1
Russian						8	12
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian						4	8
Shawnee							
Spanish						504	726
Swedish						1	
Thai						8	9
Tongian							
Turkish						2	4
Urdu						16	16
Vietnamese						38	32
Yorube							3
Total SLOTE						968	1,289

Survey data may differ from			District of Columbia				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	62,494	62,456	56,505				
9-12 (All Students)	24,598	23,156	21,512				
Total K-12	87,092	85,612	78,017	87,955	88,000	80,694	80,618
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,195	5,779	6,425	4,623	7,102		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,921	10,955	11,144	13,627	7,899		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,116	16,734	17,569	18,250	20,309		
Total Students Served	104,208	102,346	95,586	106,205	108,309		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*						
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	4,409		3,093	3,093	3,417	3,272	3,461
Adult ESL reported	3,624	3,677	4,053	5,129	5,308		
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	8,033		7,146	8,222	8,725		
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.06%		3.96%	3.52%	3.88%	4.05%	4.29%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	21.17%	21.97%	23.07%	28.10%	26.14%		
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	7.71%		7.48%	7.74%	8.06%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	19.8		25.2	28.4	25.8	24.7	23.3
Adult ESL of all adult	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.8		
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	13.0		13.4	12.9	12.4		
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						556	556
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							127
Title VII	2,000		255			1,177	
Other Federal Funds	3,578						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						1,001	3,461
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	500						
State and Local programs	7,300	7,326	2,131		2,345	2,768	
Bilingual Ed - all types							209
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							200
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							3,252
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							255
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							947
Identification Criteria							

			District of Columbia				
Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Florida			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,086,250	1,120,938	1,165,870	1,223,690	1,289,043	1,349,043	1,400,829
9-12 (All Students)	476,033	486,382	492,965	488,923	486,486	491,658	504,518
Total K-12	1,562,283	1,607,320	1,658,835	1,712,613	1,775,529	1,840,701	1,905,347
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	213,742	194,685	200,421	166,664	170,090	176,005	208,083
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	194,885	203,776	203,856	244,305	249,339	147,526	227,797
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	408,627	398,461	404,277	410,969	419,429	436,764	435,880
Total Students Served	1,970,910	2,005,781	2,063,112	2,123,582	2,194,958	2,277,465	2,341,227
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							80,422
9-12 reported LEP Students							17,498
Total K-12 reported LEP	34,326	34,435	42,220	49,958	61,749	83,937	97,920
Adult ESL reported	88,160	84,952	86,885	107,289	112,850	113,233	102,676
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	122,486	119,387	129,105	157,247	174,599	197,170	200,596
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.20%	2.14%	2.55%	2.92%	3.48%	4.56%	5.14%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	21.57%	21.32%	21.49%	26.11%	26.91%	25.93%	23.56%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	6.21%	5.95%	6.26%	7.40%	7.95%	8.66%	8.57%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	45.5	46.7	39.3	34.3	28.8	21.9	19.5
Adult ESL of all adult	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	16.1	16.8	16.0	13.5	12.6	11.6	11.7
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						5,822	20,453
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							4,897
Title VII	2,818	2,779				2,301	
Other Federal Funds	24,884	2,779	2,671			3,677	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						18,697	33,510
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved						20,065	9,923
State and Local programs	33,156	34,435	34,435		57,710	64,742	87,997
Bilingual Ed - all types							83,825
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							2,658
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							150
ESL - all types							83,825
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement		1,080				5,161	8,608
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							720
Identification Criteria	Effective July 1991: A LEP student is one who: was not born in the U.S. and whose language is other than English; or was born in the U.S. but comes from a home in which a language other than English is most often relied upon for communication; or is an American Indian or Alaskan Native and comes from a home in which a language other than English has had a significant impact on his or her level of English language proficiency; and who as a result of the above has sufficient difficulty speaking, reading, writing, or understanding the English language to deny him or her the opportunity to learn successfully in classrooms in which the language of instruction is English. (						

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				Florida			
Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		1992-93					
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache		582					
Arabic		28					
Armenian							
Assyrian		178					
Cambodian		103					
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee		735					
Chinese							
Choctow		353					
Creek		27					
Czech		80					
Dutch							
European		43					
Farsi + Dari		405					
Philipino / Tagalag		1,189					
French		190					
German							
German Amish		170					
Greek		74					
Gujarati		14,301					
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian		241					
Hebrew		116					
Hindi		82					
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India		167					
Italian		153					
Japanese							
Khmer		356					
Korean		193					
Lao + Hmong + Mien		43					
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo		14					
Norwegian							
O'Odham		9,088					
Other							
Pashto		40					
Persian - Middle Eastern		337					
Polish		1,187					
Portuguese		176					
Romanian		300					
Russian							
Samoan		12					
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee		72,687					
Spanish		44					
Swedish		134					
Thai							
Tongian		39					
Turkish		343					
Urdu		1,769					
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		105,979					

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Survey data may differ from				**Georgia**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	756,752	777,991	782,266	817,542	833,367	850,477	866,555
9-12 (All Students)	322,842	318,434	308,684	298,330	292,985	296,577	309,463
Total K-12	1,112,171	1,096,425	1,256,249	1,115,872	1,126,352	1,147,054	1,176,018
			may incl pre-K+ungraded				
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	11,312	12,013	14,938	17,142	19,958	22,376	59,162
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,796	23,389	32,406	36,683	35,405	57,743	26,632
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	36,108	35,402	47,344	53,825	55,363	80,119	85,794
Total Students Served	1,148,279	1,131,827	1,298,310	1,169,697	1,181,715	1,227,173	1,261,812
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students					4,961	5,140	6,130
9-12 reported LEP Students					1,161	1,282	1,687
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,910	3,954	3,939	4,619	6,122	6,422	7,817
Adult ESL reported	3,989	6,038	6,367	4,157	13,217	14,035	13,728
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	7,899	9,992	10,306	8,776	19,339	20,457	21,545
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.35%	0.36%	0.31%	0.41%	0.54%	0.56%	0.66%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	11.05%	17.06%	13.45%	7.72%	23.87%	17.52%	16.00%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.69%	0.88%	0.79%	0.75%	1.64%	1.67%	1.71%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	284.4	277.3	318.9	241.6	184.0	178.6	150.4
Adult ESL of all adult	9.1	5.9	7.4	12.9	4.2	5.7	6.2
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	145.4	113.3	126.0	133.3	61.1	60.0	58.6
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						600	828
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed						547	573
Title VII	182	182	276			104	146
Other Federal Funds	2,057						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			1,745		961	3,032	3,848
Transition for Refugee Children			956		539		
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,024				1,135	386	1,080
State and Local programs	2,876	3,461	3,315		4,530	5,882	6,737
	(districts)		*(students)*				
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)			300		300		
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types			1,860		4,987	6,429	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	11						
ESL - Self-contained	4						
Tutoring	7				457	547	573
Special Ed referral or placement						n/a	157
Other	3		1,610				
ESL - Sheltered English						n/a	n/a
Identification Criteria	Students who SLOTE and whose English language skills are not sufficient to permit their full classroom participation. (From the Title VII State Summary Fiscal Year 1985)						
	Multiple entry/exit criteria include the 1982 Language Assessment Battery, norm-referenced reading comprehension test, and teacher judgement. (1990-1 survey response)						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Georgia 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)					35	9	23
Apache							
Arabic	43	45			217	266	320
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese	293	229	218		1,069	1,064	1,167
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech	7	21			20	27	50
Dutch	8	7			42	38	41
European	189	191	213		354	357	405
Farsi + Dari	89	93			334	356	384
Philipino / Tagalag	13	17			176	166	227
French	34	32			149	133	156
German	43	41			214	232	490
German Amish							
Greek	10	11			87	67	85
Gujarati	60	71			381	406	573
Haitian / Creole	0	4			24	24	31
Hawaiian							
Hebrew	17	15			50	63	68
Hindi	50	36			279	291	324
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India	36	54			533	455	498
Italian	3	6			21	27	56
Japanese	158	202	221		618	579	662
Khmer	591	483	363		793	755	808
Korean	325	335	359		1,470	1,533	1,758
Lao + Hmong + Mien	356	482	469		1,040	846	1,177
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other	197	164			477	611	1,001
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish	7	19			73	77	83
Portuguese	16	18			106	126	166
Romanian							
Russian	3	5			149	160	332
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	948	962	1,097		5,907	6,704	8,240
Swedish	8	14			38	47	61
Thai	12	16			139	129	154
Tongian							
Turkish	3	2			36	24	40
Urdu							
Vietnamese	579	570	510		1,383	1,631	2,149
Yorube							
	(Totals are all SLOTE.)						
Total SLOTE	10,323	11,493	13,087	14,844	16,214	17,203	21,529

Survey data may differ from				Guam			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	19,266	18,522					
9-12 (All Students)	6,777	7,154					
Total K-12	26,043	25,676		25,675		26,542	
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			1,046	100	897	988	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			398	542	414	118	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary		1,515	1,444	642	1,311	1,466	
Total Students Served		27,191		26,317		28,008	
Reported LEP Enrollments							*(estimate)*
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP		1,517		9,984		2,309	2,000
Adult ESL reported	0		267	344	261	360	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL				10,328		2,669	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12		5.91%		38.89%		8.70%	
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE			18.49%	53.58%	18.49%	24.56%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served				39.24%		9.53%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12		16.9		2.6		11.5	
Adult ESL of all adult			5.4	1.9	5.4	4.1	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served				2.5		10.5	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII			381				
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs			3,892				
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Guam			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				**Hawaii**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	111,564	113,256	111,617	120,124	123,196	126,745	102,142
9-12 (All Students)	52,605	51,384	45,342	47,103	45,997	46,591	72,107
Total K-12	164,169	164,640	165,140	167,227	169,193	171,056	174,249
	(Totals may inc pre-K and ungraded)						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			20,208	19,843	22,246	23,235	22,786
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,033	23,684	26,692	26,747	31,609	14,378	18,807
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	24,033	23,684	26,692	46,590	53,855	53,051	41,593
Total Students Served	188,202	188,324	191,832	213,817	223,048	224,107	215,842
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,836	10,884	10,585	9,028	9,077	9,964	10,335
Adult ESL reported	11,822	11,498	9,900	13,891	21,815	15,438	15,280
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	20,658	22,382	20,485	22,919	30,892	25,402	25,615
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.38%	6.61%	6.41%	5.40%	5.36%	5.82%	5.93%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	49.19%	48.55%	37.09%	29.82%	40.51%	29.10%	36.74%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	10.98%	11.88%	10.68%	10.72%	13.85%	11.33%	11.87%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.6	15.1	15.6	18.5	18.6	17.2	16.9
Adult ESL of all adult	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.7
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	9.1	8.4	9.4	9.3	7.2	8.8	8.4
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	824	817	727	878	1,143	1,652	1,449
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						2,904	2,904
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	8,602	9,143	9,028	8,725	8,299	9,654	
Bilingual Ed - all types							10,335
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							364
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	805	648	614	630	608	681	781
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							1,085
Identification Criteria	Students considered potential SLEP if item 19a: student's first acquired language or item 19b: language most often used by the student; or item 20: Language most often spoken at home is other than English on the Student Enrollment Form SIS-10 which is completed by parents for each newly enrolled student. In addition, students who are not newly enrolled in school but are considered potential SLEP by the school staff shall be referred for assessment.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Hawaii			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian						9	
Cantonese		554	496	606	694	765	700
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan		239	239	264	231	265	304
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag		745	666	800	763	858	937
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian		44	57	76	80	75	82
Hebrew						64	
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano		2658	2358	2629	2618	2871	3094
India							
Italian							
Japanese		199	226	346	416	504	454
Khmer							
Korean		460	458	593	623	655	553
Lao + Hmong + Mien		253	263		217	239	247
Mandarin		116	99	145	146	183	190
Marshallese		47	52	58		92	133
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese						1	
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan		1039	948	960	918	938	1016
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		159	101	81	81	31	192
Swedish							
Thai				15	19	31	37
Tongian		272	264	253	267	329	377
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		398	351	404	521	762	789
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Idaho			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	149,380	149,613	152,009	155,356	156,098		
9-12 (All Students)	59,289	58,778	58,305	59,259	58,473		
Total K-12	208,669	208,391	210,314	214,615	214,571	214,571	194,763
	(Totals may inc pre-K and ungraded)						
Adult Education Enrollments					*(89-0 may incl. amnesty)*		
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,954	3,382	2,942	2,491	1,991	1,606	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	8,754	9,331	9,342	9,839	9,180	7,053	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	11,708	12,713	12,284	12,330	11,171	10,013	
Total Students Served	220,377	221,104	222,598	226,945	225,742		
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,990	2,377	2,884	2,503	3,440	3,986	4,970
Adult ESL reported	726	1,578	1,193	2,564	3,500	1,354	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	2,716	3,955	4,077	5,067	6,940		
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.95%	1.14%	1.37%	1.17%	1.60%	1.86%	2.55%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	6.20%	12.41%	9.71%	20.79%	31.33%	13.52%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.23%	1.79%	1.83%	2.23%	3.07%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	104.9	87.7	72.9	85.7	62.4	53.8	39.2
Adult ESL of all adult	16.1	8.1	10.3	4.8	3.2	7.4	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	81.1	55.9	54.6	44.8	32.5		
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						1,777	1,854
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		1,304					2,776
Title VII	1,990	501	237			15	
Other Federal Funds	200					2,494	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							$466
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	1,990	2,052	2,719		3,389		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	23.5%	428					338
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)	3%	48					
ESL - all types	73.5%	2,282					4,247
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	10%	190				249	198
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							50
Identification Criteria	Home language survey triggers assessment of language deficiencies. Local schools report using the following methods to document identification of students who may need language development: written home survey (84% of districts), recorded observation (62%), other (26%), including home visits, teacher referrals and parent conferences, and standardized testing.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87 (n=30)	1987-88	Idaho 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)		554	200	631	168		
Apache							
Arabic		1	10				
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian		13	9		10		
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		19	34	26	55		
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech		12	15	3			
Dutch			2				
European							
Farsi + Dari					8		
Philipino / Tagalag		13	17	9	6		
French		1	3				
German		1	26	4			
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian		1					
Hebrew							
Hindi			3				
Hungarian		12	12				
Ilocano		3					
India							
Italian							
Japanese		9	23	15			
Khmer				21			
Korean		7	11	15			
Lao + Hmong + Mien		132	139	141	50		
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian		3	3				
O'Odham							
Other		13	7	177	310		
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern		5	5				
Polish		12	11	16	26		
Portuguese		11	14	23			
Romanian		15	17	16			
Russian			3				
Samoan			8				
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		2,246	3010	2933	4687		
Swedish		7	3				
Thai			2	5			
Tongian			11	7			
Turkish			2				
Urdu							
Vietnamese		72	58	23	63		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		3,272	3658	4065	5383		

Survey data may differ from *Education Department summaries.*	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Illinois 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,246,496	1,249,340	1,250,917	1,258,468	1,278,557	1,304,892	1,325,999
9-12 (All Students)	579,982	575,845	560,529	536,448	518,798	516,515	522,167
Total K-12	1,826,478	1,825,185	1,811,446	1,794,916	1,797,355	1,821,407	1,848,166
	Totals include pre-K + ungraded.						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	27,700	24,617	24,963	22,070	23,258	24,188	26,764
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	78,411	88,986	71,495	35,883	38,836	36,955	33,192
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	106,111	113,603	96,458	98,487	105,060	108,628	105,498
	ABE includes ESL to 87-8, but not after 88-9)						
Total Students Scrved	1,932,589	1,938,788	1,907,904	1,893,403	1,902,415	1,930,035	1,953,664
	Totals include pre-K + ungraded.						
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students		38,726					
9-12 reported LEP Students		19,704					
Total K-12 reported LEP	58,327	58,430	59,810	62,032	73,185	79,291	87,178
Adult ESL reported	36,176	47,693	39,527	40,534	42,966	47,485	45,542
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	94,503	106,123	99,337	102,566	116,151	126,776	132,720
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.19%	3.20%	3.30%	3.46%	4.07%	4.35%	4.72%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	34.09%	41.98%	40.98%	41.16%	40.90%	43.71%	43.17%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	4.89%	5.47%	5.21%	5.42%	6.11%	6.57%	6.79%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	31.3	31.2	30.3	28.9	24.6	23.0	21.2
Adult ESL of all adult	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	20.5	18.3	19.2	18.5	16.4	15.2	14.7
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	*Program data reported in dollars.*						
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	1,565,901	1,331,000	1,334,600	1,187,600	1,246,500	1,300,000	1,474,342
Transition for Refugee Children	669,310	680,100	811,600	806,400	690,000	0	
LEP Ss reported unserved	16,435	13,902	2,967	2,966	8,966		
State and Local programs	37,307	45,339					
Bilingual Ed - all types	18,523,300	18,523,300	17,971,500	18,971,500	48,354,900	48,354,900	47,874,200
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	984	1,953					
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	Illinois requires that students in the program be from a background other than English and below average (defined locally) achievement due to a limitation in English ability. Local districts have power to determine placement of students within a bilingual education program or some other program offered by the district.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Illinois			
	1985-86	1986-87 (n=90+)	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	(Students in bilingual programs - Does not include all LEP students)						
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		939	1169	1286	1,507	1,574	1,749
Armenian							
Assyrian		604	683	647	693	619	625
Cambodian		656	752	616	582	532	516
Cantonese		745	799	840	959	1,011	1,092
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari		106	144	147	137	128	112
Philipino / Tagalag		403	533	596	754	779	918
French							
German				111	111	91	87
German Amish							
Greek		416	476	454	497	446	438
Gujarati		434	651	731	974	1,081	1,113
Haitian / Creole		130	162	127	135	127	87
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi		197	236	225	282	257	260
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian		234	259	252	311	350	361
Japanese		407	660	832	903	927	926
Khmer							
Korean		1,148	1482	1458	1,584	1,617	1,686
Lao + Hmong + Mien		500	755	613	537	479	397
Mandarin		127	204	218	298	438	469
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		1,197	1481	1760	1,498	1,699	2,287
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish		848	1179	1317	1,945	2,739	3,514
Portuguese							
Romanian		344	473	469	571	689	861
Russian				203	650	927	1,008
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian		146	191	213	219	256	328
Shawnee							
Spanish		34,538	42781	44542	47,460	52,695	60,220
Swedish							
Thai			108	133	138	143	168
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu		471	688	708	947	1,135	1,388
Vietnamese		767	920	894	965	1,118	1,245
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		45,339	56844	59066	64,849	71,857	81,855

Survey data may differ from				Indiana			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	654,061	661,779	510,713	667,267	670,382	675,430	674,743
9-12 (All Students)	312,045	358,520	454,172	291,017	281,104	276,860	278,511
Total K-12	966,106	1,020,299	964,885	958,284	951,486	952,290	955,676
		86-7 may include pre-K & ungraded					
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,549	20,264	3,913	15,623	23,635	19,382	17,685
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,902	28,052	28,215	28,793	17,028	27,519	29,822
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	29,451	48,316	32,128	44,416	40,663	50,483	47,507
Total Students Served	995,557	1,068,615	997,013	1,002,700	992,149	1,002,773	1,003,183
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students		2,496	2,725	2,755	3,042	3,437	3,757
9-12 reported LEP Students		830	866	627	959	871	1,065
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,839	3,326	3,591	3,382	4,001	4,670	4,822
Adult ESL reported	2,830	3,103	2,885	3,288	3,503	3,582	3,627
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	5,669	6,429	6,476	6,670	7,504	8,252	8,449
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.29%	0.33%	0.37%	0.35%	0.42%	0.49%	0.50%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	9.61%	6.42%	8.98%	7.40%	8.61%	7.10%	7.63%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.57%	0.60%	0.65%	0.67%	0.76%	0.82%	0.84%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	340.3	306.8	268.7	283.3	237.8	203.9	198.2
Adult ESL of all adult	10.4	15.6	11.1	13.5	11.6	14.1	13.1
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	175.6	166.2	154.0	150.3	132.2	121.5	118.7
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		369		1,400	854	1,476	1,602
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		309		450	606	450	297
Title VII	2,529	2,929		1,000	850	700	600
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs				0	0	0	0
Transition for Refugee Children		65			80	0	0
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	2,416	2,529	3,376	1,800	2,200	2,200	2,323
Bilingual Ed - all types				1,000	454	800	739
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types				660	764	950	873
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							148
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring				350	383	630	675
Special Ed referral or placement	88	223		175	257	720	711
Other				450			
ESL - Sheltered English				110	65	20	50
Identification Criteria	Each district shall assess all students whose first (native) language is other than English to determine whether a student is fluent English proficient (FEP) or limited-English proficient. Assessment shall, to the extent possible, include listening, speaking, reading and writing abilities, as well as academic achievement. ... [NOTE: Oral language skills shall not be the sole criterion for determining language proficiency. Academic achievement and writing and reading abilities in English must also be considered. ...] (511 IAC 6.1-5-8)						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Indiana 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages		(n=145)	(n=135)		(n=177)		(n=186)
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic				219	252	312	355
Armenian				10	5	7	13
Assyrian				5	10	8	2
Cambodian							
Cantonese				114	134	169	174
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese						8	21
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech				15	15	14	17
Dutch				43		62	52
European							
Farsi + Dari				103	93	107	115
Philipino / Tagalag				102	114	152	169
French				108	126	219	162
German				289	277	351	393
German Amish		90	681	1,615	1,907	2,116	2,225
Greek				260	281	341	329
Gujarati				203	222	291	322
Haitian / Creole				3	16	16	9
Hawaiian							10
Hebrew				50	55	57	67
Hindi				201	193	160	179
Hungarian				54	58	59	55
Ilocano				17	15	17	26
India							
Italian				63	65	92	89
Japanese		68	96	312	482	523	559
Khmer				105	113	122	137
Korean		82	96	444	453	564	523
Lao + Hmong + Mien				204	205	213	187
Mandarin				225	231	284	310
Marshallese							1
Navajo							
Norwegian				24	28	21	21
O'Odham							
Other		1,020	695	1,135	1,148	1,191	1,301
Pashto					9	8	
Persian - Middle Eastern				96	87	97	
Polish				158	159	235	224
Portuguese				64	79	127	132
Romanian				38	50	57	57
Russian				22	31	58	83
Samoan				2	7	6	7
Serbian / Croatian							243
Shawnee							
Spanish		1,913	1,514	7,073	8,006	9,145	9,716
Swedish				35	43	63	46
Thai				70	66	73	71
Tongian				2	7	9	8
Turkish					22	23	26
Urdu				95	109	160	174
Vietnamese		153	116	370	691	420	443
Yorube				5	12	15	15
		<— LEP only —		*— all SLOTE —>*			
Total SLOTE		3,326	3,198	11,696	15,769	18,226	19,068

Survey data may differ from				Iowa			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	324,332	323,536	317,140				
9-12 (All Students)	161,000	157,750	142,464				
Total K-12	485,332	481,286	459,604	478,137	476,392	483,399	491,451
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	5,000	6,594	5,783	7,098	11,037	10,989	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	17,763	25,572	26,840	28,242	30,470	24,630	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	22,763	32,166	32,623	35,340	41,507	38,998	
Total Students Served	508,095	513,452	492,227	513,477	517,899	522,397	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,228	3,020	2,735	3,190	3,603	3,583	4,286
Adult ESL reported	1,407	2,441	2,383	3,203	3,519	3,379	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	4,635	5,461	5,118	6,393	7,122	6,962	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.67%	0.63%	0.60%	0.67%	0.76%	0.74%	0.87%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	6.18%	7.59%	7.30%	9.06%	8.48%	8.66%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.91%	1.06%	1.04%	1.25%	1.38%	1.33%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	150.4	159.4	168.0	149.9	132.2	134.9	114.7
Adult ESL of all adult	16.2	13.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	11.5	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	109.6	94.0	96.2	80.3	72.7	75.0	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							407
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							473
Title VII	2,906	283	454			1,293	
Other Federal Funds	1,000						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						639	224
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	3,228	2,229	2,400		3,324	3,299	
Bilingual Ed - all types							942
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	374						942
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	1,431						3,238
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	98	36				95	76
Other	102						
ESL - Sheltered English	99						
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Iowa			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Kansas 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	285,671	291,564	290,603				
9-12 (All Students)	124,558	124,527	119,827				
Total K-12	410,229	416,091	410,430	426,596	430,862	437,034	438,542
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,861	1,453	1,437	1,036	1,083	2,302	2,631
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	7,729	7,797	6,916	9,661	9,191	7,137	8,151
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,590	9,250	8,353	10,697	10,274	9,439	10,782
Total Students Served	419,819	425,341	418,783	437,293	441,136	446,473	449,324
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*						
K-8 reported LEP Students		3,909	3,595	3,001	3,575		4,295
9-12 reported LEP Students		1,007	881	647	810		1,142
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,485	4,916	4,476	3,648	4,385	4570	6,066
Adult ESL reported	1,677	12,008	1,132	1,321	1,612	1,740	2,143
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	8,162	16,924	5,608	4,969	5,997	6,310	8,209
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.58%	1.18%	1.09%	0.86%	1.02%	1.05%	1.38%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	17.49%	129.82%	13.55%	12.35%	15.69%	18.43%	19.88%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.94%	3.98%	1.34%	1.14%	1.36%	1.41%	1.83%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	63.3	84.6	91.7	116.9	98.3	95.6	72.3
Adult ESL of all adult	5.7	0.8	7.4	8.1	6.4	5.4	5.0
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	51.4	25.1	74.7	88.0	73.6	70.8	54.7
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						461	906
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		4,089	5,830	6,364			2,522
Title VII	0	0	0	0		140	226
Other Federal Funds	7,714						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						1,905	2,185
Transition for Refugee Children							0
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	6,485				4,789	4,440	
Bilingual Ed - all types							417
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							2,278
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						148	118
Other							344
ESL - Sheltered English							226
Identification Criteria	HB 2892 (1992) requires that "Districts must identify LEP students by a two-step process, involving a Home Language Survey (HLS) and a formal language assessment. The HLS must be completed for every enrolling student in any district with a history or expectation of LEP student enrollment. The HLS asks: (a) What language is spoken in the student's home? and (b) What is the student's first language? If the answer to either HLS questions is not English, then the program must use a valid and reliable measure of English proficiency to determine whether or not the student is proficient in reading, writing, and speaking English. These data, along with information on the student's native language ability and past school performance, must be used to set a goal for each LEP student. These will be listed on an individual LEP outcome plan for each student. The plan will show the FTE hours of special instruction the student will receive."						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Kansas 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
					(n=42)		
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		31	26	29	26		
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian					√		
Cantonese					69		
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		82	69	76	√		
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech					3		
Dutch					1		
European					√		
Farsi + Dari		3	29	32	29		
Philipino / Tagalag		11	18	28	18		
French					17		
German		36	43	35	43		
German Amish							
Greek					3		
Gujarati					6		
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew					13		
Hindi					51		
Hungarian					1		
Ilocano							
India					√		
Italian					2		
Japanese		33	26	29	26		
Khmer		218	174	115			
Korean		85	79	91	79		
Lao + Hmong + Mien		441	765	372	676		
Mandarin					√		
Marshallese					2		
Navajo							
Norwegian					6		
O'Odham							
Other					59		
Pashto					6		
Persian - Middle Eastern					√		
Polish					5		
Portuguese					17		
Romanian					√		
Russian					2		
Samoan					1		
Serbian / Croatian					√		
Shawnee							
Spanish		2,624	2,559	1,914	2,559		
Swedish					2		
Thai		2	16	12	16		
Tongian							
Turkish					5		
Urdu		3	51	20	√		
Vietnamese		1,078	871	783	871		
Yorube		1	8	11			
Total SLOTE		4,648	4,734	3,547	4,789		

Survey data may differ from				Kentucky			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	448,768	429,085	431,369				
9-12 (All Students)	195,065	195,877	193,875				
Total K-12	643,833	624,962	625,244	637,902	630,688		640,477
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,018	6,962	7,584	6,976	7,684	6,565	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,484	21,807	23,051	24,162	20,406	16,388	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	25,502	28,769	30,635	31,138	28,090	23,248	
Total Students Served	669,335	653,731	655,879	669,040	658,778		
Reported LEP Enrollments					*(K-9, 10-12)*		
K-8 reported LEP Students		811	808		780		
9-12 reported LEP Students		238	369		294		
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,071	1,049	1,177	1,120	1,074	1,071	1,544
Adult ESL reported	308	363	250	410	413	295	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	1,379	1,412	1,427	1,530	1,487	1,366	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.17%	0.17%	0.19%	0.18%	0.17%		0.24%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	1.21%	1.26%	0.82%	1.32%	1.47%	1.27%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.21%	0.22%	0.22%	0.23%	0.23%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	601.2	595.8	531.2	569.6	587.2		414.8
Adult ESL of all adult	82.8	79.3	122.5	75.9	68.0	78.8	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	485.4	463.0	459.6	437.3	443.0		
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							61
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							207
Title VII	783	744	166				
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	252				244		
State and Local programs	1,090	713	1,187				
Bilingual Ed - all types							780
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	484						87
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	530				300		
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained					167		
Tutoring	35						
Special Ed referral or placement	12	32					35
Other	41						
ESL - Sheltered English							30
Identification Criteria	Identification criteria are locally defined and include Teacher observation and referral, Course grades, Informal assessment, and Language proficiency assessment. A Limited English Proficient student is defined as "A student whose native language is not English, and whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning of academic subjects in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. This does not include visiting or foreign exchange students."						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)				Kentucky			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		75	89		91		
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		53	52		73		
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch		6	1		2		
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag		11	6		5		
French		13	18		12		
German		51	43		27		
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India		27	50		28		
Italian							
Japanese		60	183		277		
Khmer		117	75				
Korean		77	84		66		
Lao + Hmong + Mien		59	64		32		
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		19	19		64		
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese					9		
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		242	190		141		
Swedish							
Thai		6	9		10		
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		204	232		204		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		1,020	1,115				

Survey data may differ from				**Louisiana**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	573,068	587,763	579,960	532,103	585,178		
9-12 (All Students)	215,281	216,882	209,790	195,591	202,575		
Total K-12	803,845	804,645	789,750	789,927	787,753	773,869	737,414
	(Totals may inc pre-K & ungraded)						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	24,281	29,659	20,137	19,812	22,126	21,095	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	25,180	14,856	20,966	19,588	17,903	21,012	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	49,461	44,515	41,103	39,400	40,039	43,349	
Total Students Served	853,306	849,160	830,853	829,327	827,792	817,218	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,877	8,876	10,172	9,888	7,088	7,654	8,339
Adult ESL reported	2,657	2,231	1,331	1,271	1,785	1,242	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	11,534	11,107	11,925	11,159	8,873	8,896	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.10%	1.10%	1.29%	1.25%	0.90%	0.99%	1.13%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	5.37%	5.01%	4.26%	3.23%	4.46%	2.87%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.35%	1.31%	1.44%	1.35%	1.07%	1.09%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	90.6	90.7	77.6	79.9	111.1	101.1	88.4
Adult ESL of all adult	18.6	20.0	23.4	31.0	22.4	34.9	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	74.0	76.5	69.7	74.3	93.3	91.9	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		39			393	2,855	694
Chapter 4		4			39		
Migrant Ed		26			1,254	1,672	1,753
Title VII	4,201	2,403	2,663		2,207	1,148	1,627
Other Federal Funds	4,499					3,158	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs					1,845	2,103	3,480
Transition for Refugee Children					962		
LEP Ss reported unserved	19,682						1,474
State and Local programs		8,052	4,149	3,831	3,314	2,949	4,431
					340		
Bilingual Ed - all types	2,495	4					
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	2,478	7			5,495		
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring					33		
Special Ed referral or placement	232	166			104	192	326
Other	1,819				83		
ESL - Sheltered English	437				573		
Identification Criteria	Five types of methods are frequently reported as used to identify limited						
	English proficient students:						
	1. Teacher observation & referral (46 LEAs)						
	2. Oral interview (39 LEAs)						
	3. Parent information (45 LEAs)						
	4. Student comprehension record (31 LEAs)						
	5. Grades plus home language (32 LEAs)						

Speakers of Languages Other				Louisiana			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)				608	445		24
Apache							
Arabic		94	69	68	92	111	119
Armenian						6	3
Assyrian							
Cambodian		77	87	70	59	60	62
Cantonese				1			
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							2
Cherokee							
Chinese		166	137	86	100	112	149
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							2
Dutch				4			3
European							
Farsi + Dari		34	28	16	18	16	17
Philipino / Tagalag				5		13	36
French		1,334	3,181	2,745	822	319	1,612
German		24	56	45	35	31	68
German Amish							
Greek						8	9
Gujarati						11	15
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew				2		4	12
Hindi				3		3	25
Hungarian				1			6
Ilocano							
India				4		4	
Italian							6
Japanese		22	19	22	22	27	18
Khmer							
Korean		193	105	150	131	73	111
Lao + Hmong + Mien		337	321	301	224	262	153
Mandarin							
Marshallese							1
Navajo							
Norwegian							3
O'Odham							
Other		335	638	957	1,670		
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish				6		2	2
Portuguese				10		9	31
Romanian						2	2
Russian							12
Samoan				1			13
Serbian / Croatian							2
Shawnee							
Spanish		3,028	2,471	2,337	2,281	2,192	2,529
Swedish				1		1	
Thai		18	28	10	9	8	12
Tongian							
Turkish				1			3
Urdu						11	28
Vietnamese		3,011	3,047	2,661	2,635	2,376	3,014
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		8,673	10,187	10,127	8,543	7,654	8,339

Survey data may differ from				Maine			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	140,413	143,671	138,786	146,991	150,524		
9-12 (All Students)	65,688	68,081	63,532	61,413	63,255		
Total K-12	206,101	211,752	216,197	208,404	213,779	204,710	210,572
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,214	9,554	8,210	8,461	8,344	9,068	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,663	3,699	4,612	5,406	6,620	6,050	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	5,877	13,253	12,822	13,867	14,964	16,573	
Total Students Served	211,978	225,005	229,019	222,271	228,743	221,283	
Reported LEP Enrollments						*includes private schools*	
K-8 reported LEP Students			876	995	1,214	1,354	
9-12 reported LEP Students			522	606	608	629	
Total K-12 reported LEP	900	1,106	1,398	1,601	1,822	1,983	1,798
Adult ESL reported	871	1,617	857	632	1,133	1,455	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	1,771	2,723	2,255	2,233	2,955	3,438	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.44%	0.52%	0.65%	0.77%	0.85%	0.97%	0.85%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	14.82%	12.20%	6.68%	4.56%	7.57%	8.78%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.84%	1.21%	0.98%	1.00%	1.29%	1.55%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	229.0	191.5	154.6	130.2	117.3	103.2	117.1
Adult ESL of all adult	6.7	8.2	15.0	21.9	13.2	11.4	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	119.7	82.6	101.6	99.5	77.4	64.4	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1					75	113	41
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							41
Title VII	255	291	378		426	495	
Other Federal Funds	579					745	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						256	255
Transition for Refugee Children		341	169		176		
LEP Ss reported unserved	200				826	1,278	502
State and Local programs	700	571	880		966		1,142
Bilingual Ed - all types					4		
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)					3	2	299
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)					0	0	0
ESL - all types					74	113	82
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					68	63	28
ESL - Self-contained					6		23
Tutoring							67
Special Ed referral or placement		60			57	54	82 - 112
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English					0	4	870
Identification Criteria	Methods used to determine LEP children during 86-7 include the Language Assessment Scales, the Maine Education Assessment, ESEA Title VII data, Title IV Civil Rights Technical Assistance Reports, and Transition Program for Refugee Children reports.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Maine 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
		n=66	n=72	n=71			
SLOTE Languages		(Includes English fluent students)					
American (native)		231	160	148	146	189	356
Apache		1	1	1	1		
Arabic		2	4	13	12	17	21
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee		1	1	1	1		
Chinese		69	72	92	125	160	108
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech		1	5	7	11	13	11
Dutch		6	6	15	12	12	4
European			9				
Farsi + Dari		13	39	22	22	61	48
Philipino / Tagalag		40	50	31	37	69	56
French		3,827	3,497	3,380	3,168	3,423	1,756
German		132	132	148	171	185	77
German Amish							
Greek		34	35	39	46	55	35
Gujarati		2	1	3	2	3	
Haitian / Creole		1	1	1	2	3	2
Hawaiian		2	2	2	2	1	
Hebrew		2	2	3	1	16	6
Hindi		9	9	13	18	16	8
Hungarian		4	4	6	4	4	1
Ilocano							
India							
Italian		32	35	40	46	44	11
Japanese		21	19	20	24	40	45
Khmer		324	337	358	369	382	313
Korean		80	94	99	110	109	74
Lao + Hmong + Mien		45	60	58	53	50	17
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian		7	8	12	14	13	4
O'Odham							
Other		640	820	98	81	109	40
Pashto		2	2	3	5	4	
Persian - Middle Eastern		12	41	22	15		21
Polish		35	47	69	86	80	51
Portuguese		18	24	29	35	36	17
Romanian				2	5	10	4
Russian		6	4	4	8	30	73
Samoan		1	1				
Serbian / Croatian		1					
Shawnee							
Spanish		336	336	360	458	502	284
Swedish		13	13	18	33	26	8
Thai		15	15	15	11	13	14
Tongian							
Turkish					3	4	2
Urdu		2	4	6	7	7	3
Vietnamese		130	127	117	138	163	196
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		6,088	6,072	6,455	5,593	6,064	4,015

Survey data may differ from				**Maryland**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	446,321	456,045	456,949				
9-12 (All Students)	225,239	219,702	203,933				
Total K-12	671,560	675,747	683,797	688,947	685,568	700,816	720,671
	May include pre-K + ungraded						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,766	3,152	2,830	9,390	4,986	3,701	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	27,917	26,645	28,829	27,199	36,244	25,984	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,683	29,797	31,659	36,589	41,230	53,505	
Total Students Served	702,243	705,544	715,456	725,536	726,798	754,321	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	7,029	7,441	9,035	9,339	10,787	12,257	12,101
Adult ESL reported	13,060	13,227	14,703	18,293	19,737	23,820	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	20,089	20,361	23,738	27,632	30,524	36,077	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.05%	1.06%	1.32%	1.36%	1.57%	1.75%	1.68%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	42.56%	44.39%	46.44%	50.00%	47.87%	44.52%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.86%	2.89%	3.32%	3.81%	4.20%	4.78%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	95.5	94.7	75.7	73.8	63.6	57.2	59.6
Adult ESL of all adult	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	35.0	34.7	30.1	26.3	23.8	20.9	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						1,437	1,879
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	579	356	356			629	
Other Federal Funds						370	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						8,442	292
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	7,029	7,441	9,035		10,048		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							406
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							6,526
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	260					644	94
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	- Standardized English language tests in listening, speaking, reading & writing						
	- Oral proficiency tests						
	- Locally developed tests						
	- Informal assessment/conversation and picture identification						
	- Evaluation of school records and grades						
	- Referrals from classroom teachers, principals,counselors, reading specialists, pupil personnel workers, parents and community workers						
	- Self referrals						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Maryland 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			Massachusetts				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	555,981	555,846	560,296	571,833	593,758		
9-12 (All Students)	285,274	274,536	260,278	245,658	235,350		
Total K-12	841,255	830,382	820,574	817,491	829,108	836,383	848,368
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	8,069		7,060	6,037	6,080	4,929	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,351	32,526	25,975	29,864	28,140	8,707	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	32,420	32,526	33,035	35,901	34,220	23,218	
Total Students Served	873,675	862,908	853,609	853,392	863,328	859,601	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	25,660	29,309	39,913	36,329	40,057	42,606	42,598
Adult ESL reported	13,923	14,313	13,853	15,369	18,730	9,582	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	39,583	39,712	53,766	51,698	58,787	52,188	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.04%	3.04%	4.83%	4.44%	4.83%	5.09%	5.02%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	42.95%	44.00%	41.93%	42.81%	54.73%	41.27%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	4.51%	4.57%	6.25%	6.06%	6.81%	6.07%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	32.9	32.9	20.7	22.5	20.7	19.6	19.9
Adult ESL of all adult	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.4	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	22.1	21.9	16.0	16.5	14.7	16.5	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		2,470				4,400	7,345
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		4,453	4,235				4,064
Title VII	4,347	7,044	6,545			4,667	
Other Federal Funds	15,526						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						16,928	17,070
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	23,523	25,399	30,770		37,999	37,997	
Bilingual Ed - all types							38,043
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							5,377
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							749
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	2,357	578				12,130	11,378
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							412
Identification Criteria	Annual census by certified staff determines primary (home) language and evaluates whether children have difficulty "performing ordinary classwork due to problems handling the English language." "The evaluation to determine who is LEP must include the following: (a) an interview with the student and the parent(s) or guardians. (b) a review of student academic record if any. (c) administration of language proficiency test to include writing, reading, understanding and speaking of the English language, and the native language."						

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Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Massachusetts 1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian		2,355					
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean		1,044					1,761
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		1,165					2,472
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag							
French							
German		68					
German Amish							
Greek		264					
Gujarati		22					
Haitian / Creole		1,236					960
Hawaiian							
Hebrew		69					
Hindi		22					
Hungarian							
Ilocano							
India							
Italian		208					
Japanese		46					
Khmer							2,609
Korean		24					
Lao + Hmong + Mien		282					
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		33					5,341
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese		2,604					2,851
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		15,150					24,281
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		829					2,323
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		25,421					42,598

Survey data may differ from				**Michigan**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,103,969	1,108,798	1,045,075	1,053,412	1,065,938		
9-12 (All Students)	585,859	573,082	475,958	451,696	430,038		
Total K-12	1,689,828	1,681,880	1,521,033	1,505,108	1,485,830	1,485,830	1,677,073
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	164,520	99,118	113,463	48,215	113,972	129,648	142,841
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	58,919	59,157	47,334	24,748	80,206	56,087	57,074
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	223,439	158,275	160,797	72,963	194,178	205,545	199,915
Total Students Served	1,913,267	1,840,155	1,681,830	1,578,071	1,680,008	1,691,375	1,876,988
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	19,053	19,322	20,974	19,475	20,462	37,112	36,720
Adult ESL reported	12,215	12,999	13,130	6,206	18,655	19,810	19,391
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	31,268	32,321	34,104	25,681	39,117	56,922	56,111
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.13%	1.15%	1.38%	1.29%	1.38%	2.50%	2.19%
Adult ESL to ABE+ASE	5.47%	8.21%	8.17%	8.51%	9.61%	9.64%	9.70%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.63%	1.76%	2.03%	1.63%	2.33%	3.37%	2.99%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	88.7	87.0	72.5	77.3	72.6	40.0	45.7
Adult ESL of all adult	18.3	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.4	10.4	10.3
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	61.2	56.9	49.3	61.4	42.9	29.7	33.5
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							25,408
Title VII							
Other Federal Funds	4,173						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						2,375	3,618
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	5,045	4,431	4,234	3,097	3,282	18,743	
State and Local programs	14,008	14,891	16,740	16,378	17,180	18,369	
Bilingual Ed - all types							18,475
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							1,911
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							120
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							6,036
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Michigan 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic				2,595	2,490	2,912	
Armenian				8	10		
Assyrian				66	66		
Cambodian				7	11		
Cantonese					2		
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese				125	166	138	
Choctow							
Creek							
Czech				9	2		
Dutch				45	10		
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Philipino / Tagalag				148	127		
French				89	52		
German					112	45	
German Amish							
Greek				108	114	50	
Gujarati				49	119		
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew				34	99		
Hindi				139	163		
Hungarian				41	15		
Ilocano							
India							
Italian				335	215	228	
Japanese				497	590	467	
Khmer				129	116		
Korean				85	64	81	
Lao + Hmong + Mien				623	831	148	
Mandarin					42		
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto				35	41		
Persian - Middle Eastern				381	355		
Polish				182	157	191	
Portuguese				312	373		
Romanian				181	226	259	
Russian					61	152	
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian				125	72	104	
Shawnee							
Spanish				8,951	9,433	9,730	
Swedish				9	3		
Thai				12	8		
Tongian							
Turkish				23	19		
Urdu				90	75	93	
Vietnamese				370	505	680	
Yorube							
Total SLOTE				15,818	16,665	17,510	

Survey data may differ from				Minnesota			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	467,957	479,130	490,860	444,010	459,177		
9-12 (All Students)	237,183	232,004	224,928	215,571	210,899		
Total K-12	705,140	795,536	800,930	659,581	670,076	749,203	766,784
	(Totals to 1988 may include pre-K + ungraded)						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	11,173	12,335	9,140	10,934	12,458	16,889	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	18,886	16,218	22,006	26,077	33,190	21,181	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,059	28,553	31,146	37,011	45,648	48,853	
Total Students Served	735,199	824,089	832,076	696,592	715,724	798,056	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(K-9 and 10-12)*						
K-8 reported LEP Students		7,667	8,039	7,888	9,201		
9-12 reported LEP Students		1,720	1,611	2,172	2,630		
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,461	9,387	9,650	10,060	11,831	13,152	15,769
Adult ESL reported	6,415	4,999	7,263	8,738	11,411	10,783	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	15,876	14,386	16,913	18,798	23,242	23,935	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.34%	1.18%	1.20%	1.53%	1.77%	1.76%	2.06%
Adult ESL to all adult education	21.34%	17.51%	23.32%	23.61%	25.00%	22.07%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.16%	1.75%	2.03%	2.70%	3.25%	3.00%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	74.5	84.7	83.0	65.6	56.6	57.0	48.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	4.7	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	46.3	57.3	49.2	37.1	30.8	33.3	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		1,542	2,484			3,355	3,369
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		185	163			1,218	675
Title VII	3,194	3,194	3,698	2,960		3,292	
Other Federal Funds	5,724						1,390
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						7,518	
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,000						
State and Local programs	8,477	9,387	6,550		4,314	12,982	
Bilingual Ed - all types							18,475
Bilingual Ed - Resource		297					
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained		821	752				
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	1,374						4,235
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	4,216	5,346	5,847				
ESL - Self-contained		1,767	1,729				
Tutoring	1,500	1,086	1,222				
Special Ed referral or placement		1,112	930			887	880
Other		435	113				
ESL - Sheltered English							188
Identification Criteria	Criteria are established by individual districts and are reported to include the following types of methods (99 of 107 districts reported for 1987-8): Teacher observation & referral (87 districts reported using this method), Informal assessment (83 districts), Parent information (76 districts), student comprehensive records (66), and language proficiency tests (58 districts). LEP is defined as language minority AND scoring significantly below average on a nationally normed English reading or English language arts achievement test.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Minnesota - LEP Students Only 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages		(n=52)	(n=52)				
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian		1,173	1,090	1,024	1,041	1,052	
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese					257	263	
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese					123		
Khmer							
Korean					183	263	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		3,764	4,442	5,341	6,739	7,497	
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		2,517	2,176	1,618	1,100	1,052	
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian					153		
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		870	1,022	1,159	1,244	1,973	
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		1,063	920	918	991	1,052	
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		9,387	9,650	10,060	11,831		

Survey data may differ from				Mississippi			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	329,450	355,942	363,924	367,315	369,083	369,626	366,370
9-12 (All Students)	141,214	142,587	141,472	135,839	132,558	129,961	133,813
Total K-12	470,664	498,529	505,396	503,154	501,641	499,587	500,183
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,320		4,964	2,377	3,123	3,216	3,221
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	9,720	15,524	11,556	15,841	15,834	16,799	17,114
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	14,040	15,524	16,520	18,218	18,957	20,015	20,335
Total Students Served	484,704	514,053	521,916	521,372	520,598	519,602	520,518
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,491	2,589	2,301	2,713	2,642	2,753	3,058
Adult ESL reported	1,237	403	652	812	491	587	909
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	3,728	2,992	2,953	3,525	3,133	3,340	3,967
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.53%	0.52%	0.46%	0.54%	0.53%	0.55%	0.61%
Adult ESL to all adult education	8.81%	2.60%	3.95%	4.46%	2.59%	2.93%	4.47%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.77%	0.58%	0.57%	0.68%	0.60%	0.64%	0.76%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	188.9	192.6	219.6	185.5	189.9	181.5	163.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	11.4	38.5	25.3	22.4	38.6	34.1	22.4
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	130.0	171.8	176.7	147.9	166.2	155.6	131.2
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		125	212	188	385	229	1,055
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		292	583	538	637	579	182
Title VII		204	813	895	985	1,290	1,491
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs		96	0		0	0	0
Transition for Refugee Children		100	90	49	47	34	0
LEP Ss reported unserved						199	494
State and Local programs							52
Bilingual Ed - all types		52	339	139	1	153	
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							626
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types		227	226	223	177	169	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring		233	72	91	117	230	4
Special Ed referral or placement	20	49	44	42	61	66	225
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							865
Identification Criteria	Definition revised 1991-92: a LEP student was not born in the U.S. or comes from a home in which a language other than English is used for most communication; or who is an American Indian or Alaska Native and comes from a home in which a language other than English has had significant impact on his or her level of English language proficiency as a result of substantial use of that other language for communication; AND who . . . has sufficient difficulty is speaking, reading, writing or understanding the English language to deny him or her the opportunity to learn succcessfully in classrooms in which the language of instruction is English or to participate fully in our society.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Mississippi						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)		3	3		3	2	
Apache							
Arabic	18	5	14	13	26	28	16
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian	3	3	1	1	1	7	9
Cantonese							31
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							3
Chinese	23	17	6	30	33	52	
Choctow	1,237	1,242	1,056	1,325	1228	1211	1461
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch			1	1	3		2
European							
Farsi + Dari			2		4	4	9
Filipino / Tagalag		7	38	29	37	43	34
French		2	9	7	8	6	22
German		1	4	2	7	6	13
German Amish							
Greek					1	1	1
Gujarati	7	2	2	4	3		8
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian						1	2
Hebrew						2	3
Hindi	5	12	7	5	6	20	20
Hungarian						2	1
Ilokano							
India			10	8	12	5	
Italian				2	1	2	3
Japanese	2	2	6	6	9	10	13
Khmer							
Korean	11	2	8	25	50	62	52
Lao + Hmong + Mien	8	1			4	11	5
Mandarin					1		33
Marshallese							
Navajo	3				2	2	6
Norwegian							1
O'Odham							
Other	464	413	92	80	6	60	40
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern	6	11	1	2	2	1	
Polish	1			1	1	1	
Portuguese	6	2	5	3	4	2	4
Romanian							1
Russian							1
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian						1	4
Shawnee							
Spanish	54	49	100	79	101	158	154
Swedish			1				2
Thai	4		4	7	4	5	7
Tongian							
Turkish						2	
Urdu			4				9
Vietnamese	639	815	927	1,083	1,081	1,046	1,088
Yorube					4		
Total SLOTE	2,491	2,589	2,301	2,713	2,642	2,753	3,058

Survey data may differ from				Missouri			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	544,197	549,348	562,585			589,832	597,392
9-12 (All Students)	250,910	251,258	233,148			226,726	230,012
Total K-12	795,107	800,606	795,733	806,639	807,934	816,558	827,404
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,030	4,109	4,030	3,904	4,541	4,849	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,370	25,519	25,785	26,436	27,274	24,130	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	28,400	29,628	29,815	30,340	31,815	33,060	
Total Students Served	823,507	830,234	825,548	836,979	839,749	849,618	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students			1,577				
9-12 reported LEP Students			1,210				
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,156	3,122	2,787	2,779	2,844	3,227	3,838
Adult ESL reported	2,214	2,101	2,467	3,505	4,042	4,081	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	5,370	5,223	5,254	6,284	6,886	7,308	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.40%	0.39%	0.35%	0.34%	0.35%	0.40%	0.46%
Adult ESL to all adult education	7.80%	7.09%	8.27%	11.55%	12.70%	12.34%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.65%	0.63%	0.64%	0.75%	0.82%	0.86%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	251.9	256.4	285.5	290.3	284.1	253.0	215.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	12.8	14.1	12.1	8.7	7.9	8.1	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	153.4	159.0	157.1	133.2	122.0	116.3	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							3,313
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							72
Title VII	700					301	
Other Federal Funds	1,435						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						552	847
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,021						
State and Local programs			1,623		2,391		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							425
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							78
Identification Criteria	A student with limited English proficiency is defined as: A student with a non-English language background whose aural comprehension, speaking, reading or writing proficiency in English is below the average English proficiency level of students of the same age and/or grade whose first, or native, language is English. (1989-90 Title VII Grant Report)						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Missouri 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (n=60)	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)						1	
Apache							
Arabic				68	103	116	
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian				210	189	125	
Cantonese				159	185	103	
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech						3	
Dutch						7	
European							
Farsi + Dari				89	133	197	
Filipino / Tagalag							
French						52	
German						140	
German Amish							
Greek						11	
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew						27	
Hindi							
Hungarian						5	
Ilokano							
India							
Italian						17	
Japanese				78	131	97	
Khmer							
Korean				141	145	172	
Lao + Hmong + Mien				180	165	217	
Mandarin				104	80	155	
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian						31	
O'Odham							
Other						236	
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish				52	61	53	
Portuguese						41	
Romanian				31	103	87	
Russian						178	
Samoan						17	
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish				700	929	823	
Swedish						11	
Thai						30	
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese				339	379	906	
Yorube							
Total SLOTE						3,858	

Survey data may differ from				**Montana**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	107,912	107,572	106,249				
9-12 (All Students)	45,951	45,755	43,594				
Total K-12	153,863	153,327	153,327	152,207	152,237	153,090	155,522
	85-7 include pre-K + ungraded						
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,497	2,704	2,906	1,894	2,793	2,294	2,319
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,029	2,813	2,887	3,684	3,278	3,648	4,014
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	5,526	5,517	5,793	5,578	6,071	5,942	6,333
Total Students Served	159,389	158,844	159,120	157,785	156,764	159,032	161,855
Reported LEP Enrollments	*85-7 is K-9 and 10-12*					*90-2 includes ungraded*	
K-8 reported LEP Students	2,190	2190	2,347	2,757	4,775	5,251	5,518
9-12 reported LEP Students	548	548	742	772	1,511	1,366	1,228
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,738	2,738	3,089	3,529	6,286	6,626	6,769
Adult ESL reported	281	293	345	227	266	199	998
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	3,019	3,031	3,434	3,756	6,552	6,825	7,767
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.78%	1.79%	2.01%	2.32%	4.13%	4.33%	4.35%
Adult ESL to all adult education	5.09%	5.31%	5.96%	4.07%	4.38%	3.35%	15.76%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.89%	1.91%	2.16%	2.38%	4.18%	4.29%	4.80%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	56.2	56.0	49.6	43.1	24.2	23	23
Adult ESL of all adult education	19.7	18.8	16.8	24.6	22.8	30	6
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	52.8	52.4	46.3	42.0	23.9	23	21
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1	26	798	543	789	269	752	1,453
Chapter 4	443	1,083	2,338	3273	2,852	1,594	4,697
Migrant Ed		104			347	340	114
Title VII	889	912	799	2,083	1,873	2,162	1,901
Other Federal Funds	263			2,511			
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						106	45
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,849	1,151	2,120		1,644	4,367	2,979
State and Local programs	1,656	1,109	1,035	917	4,642	758	1,350
Bilingual Ed - all types					1,873	2,162	2,274
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		952	1,118		1,667	1,826	1,907
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types		197	354		223	80	94
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		177	124		84	40	40
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	134	282	269	376	409	583	513
Other	368	595	2,229	2,789		758	1,256
ESL - Sheltered English						40	54
Identification Criteria	The most common method of identification of LEP students is teacher observation and referral (58 districts). Other types of methods used include Parent information (43 Dists.), Achievement tests (32), Informal assessment (18), Student comprehensive records (29), Speech tests (12), Grades (28), School consultation team (9), Language proficiency test (14), Tutor observation (16), Criterion referenced tests (7), Unidentified other (13), and Home language questionnaire (2).						

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Speakers of Languages Other			Montana				
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages		*(Districts, not students)*		*(Students, not districts)*			
American (native)				2956	4517	4,917	5,298
Apache							
Arabic				5	8	11	5
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian			2				
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		5	9	10	18	22	29
Choctow							
Cree		6	4	421	723	704	597
Czech		1	1	1	2	1	1
Dutch		1		62	4	4	2
European					3	7	6
Farsi + Dari					2	2	2
Filipino / Tagalag		0	5	1	26	30	6
French		1	3	2	25	28	6
German		22	17	182	435	333	310
German Amish							
Greek		3	2				
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India				4	12	6	
Italian		1		1			
Japanese		4	5	10	35	33	26
Khmer							
Korean		3	10	7	26	124	103
Lao + Hmong + Mien		9	8	114	114		
Mandarin							
Marshallese				2	0		
Navajo				3	9	4	12
Norwegian				7	12	12	4
O'Odham							
Other				5	85	120	137
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish		2		2	2	2	1
Portuguese		1	1	1	1	2	1
Romanian							
Russian				8	48	49	88
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		14	31	73	158	173	154
Swedish			2	7	5	7	1
Thai		3	2	1	6	6	8
Tongian							
Turkish		1	2	7	4	5	1
Urdu							
Vietnamese		2	8	9	10	11	17
Yorube							
Total SLOTE				3,904	6,286	6,635	6,824

Survey data may differ from				Nebraska			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	184,296	185,282	188,154				
9-12 (All Students)	81,523	81,857	79,934				
Total K-12	265,819	267,139	268,088	269,382	270,389	274,080	278,972
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,108	576	468	642	809	811	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	8,212	5,711	5,102	5,713	5,349	4,602	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,320	6,287	5,570	6,355	6,158	6,597	
Total Students Served	275,139	273,426	273,658	275,737	276,547	280,677	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students		584	473				
9-12 reported LEP Students		121	117				
Total K-12 reported LEP	917	705	590	778	918	1,257	1,805
Adult ESL reported	912	652	913	1,463	1,009	1,184	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	1,829	1,357	1,503	2,241	1,927	2,441	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.34%	0.26%	0.22%	0.29%	0.34%	0.46%	0.65%
Adult ESL to all adult education	9.79%	10.37%	16.39%	23.02%	16.39%	17.95%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.66%	0.50%	0.55%	0.81%	0.70%	0.87%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	289.9	378.9	454.4	346.2	294.5	218.0	154.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	10.2	9.6	6.1	4.3	6.1	5.6	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	150.4	201.5	182.1	123.0	143.5	115.0	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	152	41	226			517	
Other Federal Funds	199						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	917	1,316			867		
Bilingual Ed - all types	13%	54					202
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							202
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							1,063
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	61%	755					
ESL - Self-contained	2%	208					
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	88	58				42	
Other	24%	298					
ESL - Sheltered English							144
Identification Criteria	The State of Nebraska does not establish criteria. It's a local district option.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Nebraska				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		38	23				
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese		11	13				
Khmer							
Korean		34	30				
Lao + Hmong + Mien		159	160				
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		126	78				
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern		36	26				
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		218	210				
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		83	50				
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				**Nevada**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	107,070	112,164	118,135				
9-12 (All Students)	47,878	49,075	49,244				
Total K-12	154,948	161,239	167,379	176,474	186,834	201,316	211,810
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)		6,800	0	0	9,992	13,353	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,979	2,340	2,872	2,479	991	1,775	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,797	9,140	2,872	2,479	17,262	19,682	
Total Students Served	156,745	170,379	170,251	178,953	204,096	220,998	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,401	3,808	4,609	5,737	7,423	9,057	10,664
Adult ESL reported	1,121	1,834	1,973	1,621	6,279	4,554	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	4,522	5,642	6,582	7,358	13,702	13,611	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.19%	2.36%	2.75%	3.25%	3.97%	4.50%	5.03%
Adult ESL to all adult education	62.38%	20.07%	68.70%	65.39%	36.37%	23.14%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.88%	3.31%	3.87%	4.11%	6.71%	6.16%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	45.6	42.3	36.3	30.8	25.2	22.2	19.9
Adult ESL of all adult education	1.6	5.0	1.5	1.5	2.7	4.3	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	34.7	30.2	25.9	24.3	14.9	16.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	427	363	302				
Other Federal Funds	164					931	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	3,110	3,512	4,192		6,035	7,838	
Bilingual Ed - all types							226
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	344	258					
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	1,410	2,548					3,167
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring		450					
Special Ed referral or placement	81	237					
Other	111	151					
ESL - Sheltered English	767	1,104					
Identification Criteria	A student whose native language is not English and whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. (Title VII State Summary Fiscal Year 1985).						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Nevada				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			New Hampshire				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	106,912	109,948	110,613				
9-12 (All Students)	54,062	53,769	48,818				
Total K-12	160,974	163,717	159,431	120,505	126,528	172,785	177,138
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,909	2,005	1,463	1,968	1,820	2,125	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	2,074	3,190	3,869	4,277	4,545	5,073	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,983	5,195	5,332	6,245	6,365	7,198	
Total Students Served	165,957	168,912	164,763	126,750	132,893	179,983	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	342	707	406	740	1,254	1,146	1,135
Adult ESL reported	547	646	642	1,071	1,190	763	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	889	1,353	1,048	1,811	2,444	1,909	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.21%	0.43%	0.25%	0.61%	0.99%	0.66%	0.64%
Adult ESL to all adult education	10.98%	12.44%	12.04%	17.15%	18.70%	10.60%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.54%	0.80%	0.64%	1.43%	1.84%	1.06%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	470.7	231.6	392.7	162.8	100.9	150.8	156.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	9.1	8.0	8.3	5.8	5.3	9.4	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	186.7	124.8	157.2	70.0	54.4	94.3	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						259	128
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII						165	48
Other Federal Funds	158						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	475	707				851	
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							39
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							11
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							9
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							123
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							99
Special Ed referral or placement		41				114	65
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							48
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		New Hampshire					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese						73	
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French						31	
German							
German Amish							
Greek						22	
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole						10	
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese						14	
Khmer						29	
Korean						31	
Lao + Hmong + Mien						193	
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese						39	
Romanian							
Russian						19	
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish						237	
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese						86	
Yorube							
Total SLOTE						1,135	

Survey data may differ from			New Jersey				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	740,497	722,952	726,305	733,179	744,009	765,165	783,065
9-12 (All Students)	375,697	384,515	366,677	347,692	331,996	324,481	326,731
Total K-12	1,116,194	1,107,467	1,092,982	1,080,871	1,076,005	1,089,646	1,109,796
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,223	5,695	12,159	15,443	17,554	22,217	19,262
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	33,136	27,606	31,363	37,339	46,526	43,162	42,102
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	39,359	33,301	43,522	52,782	64,080	65,379	61,364
Total Students Served	1,155,553	1,140,768	1,136,504	1,133,653	1,140,085	1,155,025	1,171,160
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	37,650	35,976	37,337	38,833	40,422	47,560	45,204
Adult ESL reported	13,430	14,224	12,968	24,063	32,104	26,179	23,961
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	51,080	50,200	50,305	62,896	72,526	73,739	69,165
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.37%	3.25%	3.42%	3.59%	3.76%	4.36%	4.07%
Adult ESL to all adult education	34.12%	42.71%	29.80%	45.59%	50.10%	40.04%	39.05%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	4.42%	4.40%	4.43%	5.55%	6.36%	6.38%	5.91%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	29.6	30.8	29.3	27.8	26.6	22.9	24.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	22.6	22.7	22.6	18.0	15.7	15.7	16.9
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						18,119	14,852
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							270
Title VII	3,667	3,234	2,726			2,848	2,649
Other Federal Funds	10,379						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	786,800	754,470	998,943	844,045	912,901	900,745	21,293
Transition for Refugee Children	263,217	337,078	304,718	322,000	178,221		
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	35,597	38,592	37,337		39,067		
Bilingual Ed - all types							39,304
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							118
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							2,649
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							5,865
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	611	929	897			1,232	1,368
Other							629
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	Districts use Home language surveys, Language survey at registration, School surveys, and language proficiency assessment.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		New Jersey					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		422	469			795	832
Armenian						24	42
Assyrian							
Cambodian						57	77
Cantonese		375	347			453	570
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan						12	11
Cherokee							
Chinese						30	
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech						14	17
Dutch						21	23
European							
Farsi + Dari						118	130
Filipino / Tagalag						129	453
French						336	152
German						73	62
German Amish							
Greek						158	171
Gujarati		616	765			814	1,192
Haitian / Creole		1,016	1,100			1,165	1,437
Hawaiian							
Hebrew						143	123
Hindi						226	253
Hungarian						75	66
Ilokano						3	6
India							
Italian						255	235
Japanese		832	913			737	914
Khmer							
Korean		910	1,056			1,105	1,645
Lao + Hmong + Mien						23	37
Mandarin		456	401			459	619
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian						7	9
O'Odham							
Other						6,804	2,302
Pashto						58	63
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish						705	928
Portuguese		1,927	1,965			2,408	2,205
Romanian						69	64
Russian						274	405
Samoan						1	1
Serbian / Croatian						59	89
Shawnee							
Spanish		23,327	22,645			24,942	29,736
Swedish						5	15
Thai						43	51
Tongian							
Turkish						99	192
Urdu						281	373
Vietnamese		423	376			540	701
Yorube						5	3
Total SLOTE		30,304	30,037			43,525	45,204

Survey data may differ from			New Mexico				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments		K-12 Special education:		16,915	16,838	18,782	18,696
K-8 (All Students)	187,479	191,037	195,413	200,219	203,157	206,681	211,605
9-12 (All Students)	90,072	90,906	77,231	76,688	76,062	76,419	78,366
Total K-12	277,551	281,943	272,644	293,822	296,057	301,882	308,667
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	10,817	11,400	15,140	10,950	12,167	22,369	22,274
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	9,622	10,606	12,234	20,066	18,069	7,918	8,240
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	20,439	22,006	27,374	31,016	30,236	30,287	30,514
Total Students Served	297,990	303,949	300,018	324,838	326,293	332,169	339,181
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	50,772	50,376	49,624	65,008	58,752	73,505	64,307
Adult ESL reported	6,108	8,517	11,875	11,817	9,230	8,624	8,069
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	56,880	58,893	61,499	76,825	67,982	82,129	72,376
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	18.29%	17.87%	18.20%	22.12%	19.84%	24.35%	20.83%
Adult ESL to all adult education	29.88%	38.70%	43.38%	38.10%	30.53%	28.47%	26.44%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	19.09%	19.38%	20.50%	23.65%	20.83%	24.73%	21.34%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.8
Adult ESL of all adult education	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.8
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.7
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						24,671	22,775
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							2,480
Title VII	4,924	5,022	8,382	8,330	10,964	9,795	8,829
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	1,269	2,869	2,451	2,335	2,512	3,126	5,420
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	35,400	35,671	41,299	49,193	64,066	71,266	78,268
Bilingual Ed - all types	35,400	35,671	41,299	49,193	64,066	71,266	78,268
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	Note:	State law for bilingual education encompasses both					
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		transitional and maintenance programs. Breakout					8,852
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		count is unavailable. The law expanded the program					
ESL - all types		to the 12th grade in 1988-89 with a phase-in for					
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		services. All grades can be served in the 1991-92 school year.					
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						17,643	12,933
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							217
Identification Criteria	Limited English proficient students speak a language other than English and score below						
	the 40th percentile on standardized basic skills and Language tests.						
	The CTBS was used statewide through 1991-92, and the ITBS is used beginning 1991-92.						
	Reported K-12 LEP student enrollments were extrapolated from statewide CTBS scores						
	through 1989-90. 1990-91 data represent actual counts as reported by 61 of 88 school						
	districts. 1991-92 data represent actual counts as reported by 63 of 88 school districts.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	New Mexico						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages	*(estimates)*						
American (native)	12,396						
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	37,935						
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from *Education Department summaries.*	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	New York 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,703,430	1,684,895	1,703,200	1,719,685			
9-12 (All Students)	917,948	882,397	847,409	814,384			
Total K-12	2,621,378	2,567,292	2,550,609	2,548,710	2,572,500	2,547,258	2,613,938
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	23,998	33,667	26,210	30,293	30,718	36,614	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	91,583	78,052	96,732	112,022	125,893	75,252	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	115,581	111,719	122,942	142,315	156,611	182,879	
Total Students Served	2,736,959	2,679,011	2,673,551	2,691,025	2,729,111	2,730,137	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	140,545	122,108	136,336	158,011	158,007	168,208	184,857
Adult ESL reported	41,819	39,036	44,846	55,916	61,817	71,013	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	182,364	161,145	181,182	213,927	219,824	239,221	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.36%	4.76%	5.35%	6.20%	6.14%	6.60%	7.07%
Adult ESL to all adult education	36.18%	34.94%	36.48%	39.29%	39.47%	38.83%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	6.66%	6.02%	6.78%	7.95%	8.05%	8.76%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.7	21.0	18.7	16.1	16.3	15.1	14.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	15.0	16.6	14.8	12.6	12.4	11.4	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		41,248	39,815			63,733	72,495
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	31,011	24,180	33,222			33,195	
Other Federal Funds	51,667						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	48,953					77,575	111,325
Transition for Refugee Children	2,714	3,177					
LEP Ss reported unserved	5,632						
State and Local programs	82,678	108,193	136,336		112,409	148,337	147,964
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							19,468
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							1,058
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						6,911	
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							4,803
Identification Criteria	LEP students are determined by definition from the Regulations of the Commissioner, Part 154: "pupils who by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, speak a language other than English, and either understand and speak little or no English; or score below the statewide reference point or its equivalent on an English language assessment instrument approved by the commissioner."						
	Please note that the LEP definition is based on a percentile cut point of the 23rd percentile. The cut point is changing to the 40th percentile.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			New York				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages					(137 languages monitored)		
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		1,132				2,204	
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese						3	
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		9,631				11,989	
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech						43	
Dutch						77	
European							
Farsi + Dari						182 / 477	
Filipino / Tagalag							
French						1,034	
German						126	
German Amish							
Greek		799				649	
Gujarati						296	
Haitian / Creole		5,571				6,984	
Hawaiian							
Hebrew						592	
Hindi						886	
Hungarian						118	
Ilokano						2	
India							
Italian		1,310				1,133	
Japanese		717				568	
Khmer		1,147				642	
Korean		2,923				3,544	
Lao + Hmong + Mien						485 / 45 / 0	
Mandarin						9	
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian						7	
O'Odham							
Other						21,835	
Pashto						183	
Persian - Middle Eastern						15	
Polish						969	
Portuguese						1,343	
Romanian						386	
Russian						5,538	
Samoan						2	
Serbian / Croatian						309	
Shawnee							
Spanish		63,905				98,659	
Swedish						4	
Thai						180	
Tongian						1	
Turkish						328	
Urdu						1,414	
Vietnamese		1,689				2,185	
Yorube						38	
Total SLOTE		88,824				168,208	

Survey data may differ from				North Carolina			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	749,451	748,451	738,231				
9-12 (All Students)	336,714	336,797	332,381				
Total K-12	1,086,165	1,085,248	1,070,612	1,077,615	1,078,153	1,076,409	1,121,124
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	0	45,090	44,585	40,068	38,042	40,706	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	53,783	57,487	56,816	65,166	71,698	67,167	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	53,783	102,577	101,401	105,234	109,740	120,347	
Total Students Served	1,139,948	1,187,825	1,172,013	1,182,849	1,187,893	1,196,756	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,000	3,000		3,080	4,586	6,030	7,026
Adult ESL reported	4,003	4,013		1,000	10,759	12,474	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	7,003	7,013		4,080	15,345	18,504	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.28%	0.28%		0.29%	0.43%	0.56%	0.63%
Adult ESL to all adult education	7.44%	3.91%		0.95%	9.80%	10.37%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.61%	0.59%		0.34%	1.29%	1.55%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	362.1	361.7		349.9	235.1	178.5	159.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	13.4	25.6		105.2	10.2	9.6	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	162.8	169.4		289.9	77.4	64.7	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1					619	611	442
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed					619		1,242
Title VII	3,500				0	1,022	
Other Federal Funds						834	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							5
Transition for Refugee Children	763				1		
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	3,000	3,000			4,586	2,994	
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	1,225	1,988			47		1,384
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	331	331			1,476		541
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					274		
ESL - Self-contained					1,476		
Tutoring	671	671			329		
Special Ed referral or placement	4-7%	165			338	88	53
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	North Carolina						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)					✓		
Apache							
Arabic					✓		
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian					✓		
Cantonese					✓		
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee					✓		
Chinese					✓		
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch					✓		
European					✓		
Farsi + Dari					✓		
Filipino / Tagalag					✓		
French					✓		
German					✓		
German Amish							
Greek					✓		
Gujarati					✓		
Haitian / Creole					✓		
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi					✓		
Hungarian					✓		
Ilokano							
India					✓		
Italian					✓		
Japanese					✓		
Khmer					✓		
Korean					✓		
Lao + Hmong + Mien					✓		
Mandarin					✓		
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern					✓		
Polish					✓		
Portuguese					✓		
Romanian					✓		
Russian					✓		
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish					✓		
Swedish							
Thai					✓		
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu					✓		
Vietnamese					✓		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	North Dakota						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	83,702	83,930	83,849				
9-12 (All Students)	34,868	34,773	34,625				
Total K-12	118,570	118,703	118,474	114,223	117,134	119,403	117,719
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,016	599	592	1,371	1,087	1,128	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,430	2,567	2,708	2,310	2,500	2,247	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	2,446	3,166	3,300	3,681	3,587	3,853	
Total Students Served	121,016	121,869	121,774	117,904	120,721	123,256	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,448	6,448	2,699	4,597	7,187	7,187	8,078
Adult ESL reported	114	355	385	323	504	478	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	6,562	6,803	3,084	4,920	7,691	7,665	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.44%	5.43%	2.28%	4.02%	6.14%	6.02%	6.86%
Adult ESL to all adult education	4.66%	11.21%	11.67%	8.77%	14.05%	12.41%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	5.42%	5.58%	2.53%	4.17%	6.37%	6.22%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.4	18.4	43.9	24.8	16.3	16.6	14.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	21.5	8.9	8.6	11.4	7.1	8.1	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	18.4	17.9	39.5	24.0	15.7	16.1	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							2,784
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	601	2,261	654				
Other Federal Funds	228						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							315
LEP Ss reported unserved	5,500						
State and Local programs	2,261	2,261	587		1,431		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							1,384
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							482
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other		3			627		818
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	North Dakota						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			Northern Mariana Islands				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments	(K-7 and 8-12:)						
K-8 (All Students)	3,077	3,207	3,456	3,662	3,761	3,779	
9-12 (All Students)	1,894	1,752	1,889	1,801	1,921	2,374	
Total K-12	4,971	4,959	5,345	5,463	5,682	6,484	6,637
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			20	15	12	20	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			155	182	148	270	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary			175	197	160	290	
Total Students Served				5,660	5,842		
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP				4,101	6,471	5,818	6,571
Adult ESL reported			175	182	148	0	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL				4,283	6,619		
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				75.07%	113.89%	89.73%	99.01%
Adult ESL to all adult education			100.00%	92.39%	92.50%		
Total LEP + ESL to all students served				75.67%	113.30%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Adult ESL of all adult education			1.0	1.1	1.1		
Total LEP + ESL of all students served				1.3	0.9		
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	864	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	✓	✓	✓	✓	3,512		
Bilingual Ed - all types							3,088
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							199
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Northern Mariana Islands						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujerati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				**Ohio**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,206,174	1,208,110	1,219,997	1,229,384	1,238,999		1,261,245
9-12 (All Students)	587,791	585,398	573,444	549,160	525,494		506,546
Total K-12	1,793,965	1,793,508	1,793,441	1,778,544	1,764,493	1,771,089	1,771,074
					(91-2 total includes ungraded)		
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	9,907	14,176	13,925	12,617	15,949	20,451	19,475
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	51,171	55,564	58,129	63,401	79,527	77,836	87,446
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	61,078	69,740	72,054	76,018	95,476	108,753	120,529
						(91-2 total includes ESL	
Total Students Served	1,855,043	1,863,248	1,865,495	1,854,562	1,859,969	1,879,842	1,891,603
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,760	9,654	8,051	8,145	8,526	8,992	10,596
Adult ESL reported	5,212	6,207	7,152	7,318	9,719	10,466	13,608
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	14,972	15,861	15,203	15,463	18,245	19,458	24,204
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.54%	0.54%	0.45%	0.46%	0.48%	0.51%	0.60%
Adult ESL to all adult education	8.53%	8.90%	9.93%	9.63%	10.18%	9.62%	11.29%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.81%	0.85%	0.81%	0.83%	0.98%	1.04%	1.28%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	183.8	185.8	222.8	218.4	207.0	197.0	167.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	11.7	11.2	10.1	10.4	9.8	10.4	8.9
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	123.9	117.5	122.7	119.9	101.9	96.6	78.2
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss	*GAO*						
Chapter 1					1,500	2,293	1,261
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							313
Title VII	1,389		1,427		1,137	4,670	438
Other Federal Funds	8,118					291	14,367
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							1,672
Transition for Refugee Children					608		
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,279						1,690
State and Local programs	8,480	12,027	10,526		6,214	12,926	6,732
Bilingual Ed - all types							3,306
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		4,307			1,137		3,306
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							4,288
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		2,790			1,934		
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring		1,563			1,794		179
Special Ed referral or placement	266	328				193	559
Other		2,864					
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							
	(as of 1991-92): Individuals who were not born in the U.S. or whose native language is a language other than English, or individuals who come from environments where a language other than English is dominant, or individuals who are American Indian and Alaskan Native students and who come from environments where a language other than English has had a significant impact on their level of English language proficiency, and by reason thereof, have sufficient difficulty speaking, reading, writing or understanding the English language to deny such individuals the opportunity to learn successfully in classrooms where the language of instruction is English.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Ohio				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				**Oklahoma**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	414,279	417,287	403,595			381,590	441,185
9-12 (All Students)	178,048	175,896	171,005			208,279	158,549
Total K-12	592,327	593,183	584,212	580,469	580,000	579,167	588,177
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,299	3,022	3,211	2,516	5,176	5,300	7,243
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	15,386	15,001	15,418	18,202	19,131	20,500	23,258
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,685	18,023	18,629	20,718	24,307	25,800	30,501
Total Students Served	610,012	611,206	602,841	601,187	604,307	604,967	618,678
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,993	9,402	8,048	5,776	7,546	14,504	16,393
Adult ESL reported	2,303	2,883	2,660	3,196	3,084	3,415	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	9,296	9,639	10,708	8,972	10,630	17,919	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.18%	1.14%	1.38%	1.00%	1.30%	2.50%	2.79%
Adult ESL to all adult education	13.02%	16.00%	14.28%	15.43%	12.69%	13.24%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.52%	1.58%	1.78%	1.49%	1.76%	2.96%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	84.7	87.8	72.6	100.5	76.9	39.9	35.9
Adult ESL of all adult education	7.7	6.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	7.6	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	65.6	63.4	56.3	67.0	56.8	33.8	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						1,588	5,150
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							459
Title VII	1,731	1,330	3,156	3,245	4,764	5,946	3,030
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			733	606	541	678	409
Transition for Refugee Children	906	929	519	401	339	0	
LEP Ss reported unserved				1,414	1,498		2,844
State and Local programs	3,911	4,964	5,950	4,294	4,252	5,358	3,773
Bilingual Ed - all types			764	3,245	4,764		1,190
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		1,379	1,326				1,420
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		1,014	0	0	0	0	60
ESL - all types							1,595
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		1,142	1,326				
ESL - Self-contained		1,013	1,137				
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	280	293	233	292	345		2,639
Other		417					
ESL - Sheltered English							988
Identification Criteria							
	Criteria are established locally and include the following types of methods as reported by districts to the state (A particular district may use multiple criteria.): Teacher observation and referral (most frequently reported criteria-type), student grades, student's comprehensive records, achievement test scores (e.g., MAT, SRA and ITBS), parent information, language language proficiency tests (e.g., LAS and pre-LAS), and informal assessment. A particular district may use multiple criteria and other criteria established locally.						

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Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Oklahoma				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Oregon			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	305,418	308,527	313,790				
9-12 (All Students)	142,109	140,780	136,932				
Total K-12	447,527	465,556	431,571	461,752	472,394	472,245	498,614
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	9,562	11,222	11,609	12,098	12,160	15,494	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	13,098	17,298	17,622	21,953	24,915	10,389	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	22,660	28,520	29,231	34,051	37,075	40,285	
Total Students Served	470,187	494,076	460,802	495,803	509,469	512,530	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,968	5,216	5,578	6,578	7,557	7,557	12,605
Adult ESL reported	6,274	8,103	7,902	14,099	15,357	14,402	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	10,242	13,321	13,480	20,677	22,914	21,959	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.89%	1.12%	1.29%	1.42%	1.60%	1.60%	2.53%
Adult ESL to all adult education	27.69%	28.41%	27.03%	41.41%	41.42%	35.75%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.18%	2.70%	2.93%	4.17%	4.50%	4.28%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	112.8	89.2	77.4	70.2	62.5	62.5	39.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	45.9	37.1	34.2	24.0	22.2	23.3	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							1,260
Title VII	3,024	1,303	1,303			7,150	
Other Federal Funds	1,674						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						300	3,657
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	2,586	2,058	2,587		1,851		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							2,125
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							180
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							25
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						600	625
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							750
Identification Criteria							
	Students scoring below the 40th percentile on the Language Assessment Scale. (From the Title VII State Summary for Fiscal Year 1985)						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Oregon				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				**Palau**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)							
9-12 (All Students)							
Total K-12				8,149	2,701	2,677	2,653
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)							
Adult Basic Education (0-8)							
Total Adult Basic + Secondary							
Total Students Served				8,149			
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP			3,663	7,787	3,517	2,677	2,175
Adult ESL reported							
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL				7,787			
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				95.56%	130.21%	100.00%	81.98%
Adult ESL to all adult education							
Total LEP + ESL to all students served							
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2
Adult ESL of all adult education							
Total LEP + ESL of all students served							
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						2,677	1,588
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII			1,858			884	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs			3,500		2,701		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							468
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						300	193
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							680
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)							
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Pennsylvania			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	1,092,558	1,097,671	1,111,648	1,131,128	1,147,979	1,172,108	1,195,176
9-12 (All Students)	590,663	576,490	556,894	527,207	507,292	495,726	497,621
Total K-12	1,683,221	1,674,161	1,668,542	1,658,335	1,655,271	1,667,834	1,692,797
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,185	6,377	7,574	8,180	12,124	12,336	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,258	30,375	31,981	36,892	39,457	40,108	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	25,443	36,752	39,555	45,072	51,581	52,444	
Total Students Served	1,708,664	1,710,913	1,708,097	1,703,407	1,706,852	1,720,278	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO*						
K-8 reported LEP Students	*estimate)*				*(estimate)*	*(estimate)*	*(estimate)*
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	12,193				*12,000*	*13,500*	*15,000*
Adult ESL reported	3,162	7,034	5,973	9,196	9,984	10,151	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	15,355				21,984	23,651	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.72%				0.72%	0.81%	0.89%
Adult ESL to all adult education	12.43%	19.14%	15.10%	20.40%	19.36%	19.36%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.90%				1.29%	1.37%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	138.0				137.9	123.5	112.9
Adult ESL of all adult education	8.0	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	111.3				77.6	72.7	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	500						
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	11,693						
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		Pennsylvania					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Puerto Rico			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	507,973	503,012	498,756	491,839		377,207	366,461
9-12 (All Students)	178,941	176,477	174,081	170,813		279,256	275,931
Total K-12	686,914	679,489	672,837	662,652	661,576	644,734	642,392
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,913	25,976	23,031	14,567	26,135	28,992	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,053	31,652	28,031	14,567	28,436	26,845	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,966	57,628	51,062	29,134	54,571	55,837	
Total Students Served	717,880	737,117	723,899	691,786	716,147	700,571	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	37,393	37,443	50,991	59,565	58,610	56,516	57,815
Adult ESL reported	21,377		21,037	12,028	12,030	11,913	12,141
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	58,770	37,443	72,028	71,593	70,640	68,429	69,956
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.44%	5.51%	7.58%	8.99%	8.86%	8.77%	9.00%
Adult ESL to all adult education	69.03%		41.20%	41.29%	22.04%	21.34%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	8.19%	5.08%	9.95%	10.35%	9.86%	9.77%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.4	18.1	13.2	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	1.4		2.4	2.4	4.5	4.7	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	12.2	19.7	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1		240,914	280,087			515,820	
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		617					
Title VII	1,576	1,435	1,444	2,355	3,934	4,500	4,875
Other Federal Funds						51,371	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						2,267	
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs		30,516	27,279			17,679	
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	1,576	1,435	1,444	2,355	3,934	4,500	4,875
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	587	668					
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	1. Spanish is the vernacular.						
	2. The Department of Education Criterion Referenced Test (given in April).						
	3. Observations of the teachers.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Puerto Rico						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	673685	633,980	657,331	657,143	651,225	630,322	61,073
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Rhode Island			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	89,958	88,364	89,861	91,389		100,816	82,265
9-12 (All Students)	43,484	41,624	39,835	37,679		37,130	56,550
Total K-12	133,442	134,149	134,064	136,348	135,035	137,946	141,922
		87-8 may include pre-K + ungraded					
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,599	2,261	2114	2,234	1,918	1,479	2,059
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	5,164	5,754	4821	4,876	5,206	5,874	4,085
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	6,763	8,015	6935	7,110	7,124	7,347	6,144
Total Students Served	140,205	142,164	140,999	143,458	142,159	145,293	148,066
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students	4,187	4,212	4,272	4,805	5,210		
9-12 reported LEP Students	1,040	922	909	1,129	1,237		
Total K-12 reported LEP	5,227	5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	7,632	7,649
Adult ESL reported	1,872	2,272	1,786	1,806	2,028	2,057	2,782
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	7,099	7,406	6,967	7,740	8,475	9,689	10,427
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.92%	3.83%	3.86%	4.35%	4.77%	5.53%	5.39%
Adult ESL to all adult education	27.68%	28.35%	25.75%	25.40%	28.47%	28.00%	45.28%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	5.06%	5.21%	4.94%	5.40%	5.96%	6.67%	7.04%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	25.5	26.1	25.9	23.0	20.9	18.1	18.6
Adult ESL of all adult education	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.2
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	19.7	19.2	20.2	18.5	16.8	15.0	14.2
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						806	
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							332
Title VII	1,973	2,190	1,985				1,120
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						7,015	7,933
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	4,892	5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	7,632	7,645
Bilingual Ed - all types		1,501	1,384	1,343	1,341	1,976	1,478
Bilingual Ed - Resource		230	197	203	289	470	502
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained		1,271	1,187	1,140	1,052	1,446	976
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types		2,738	2,487	4,241	4,680	5,531	6,421
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		1,674	1,725	1,758	1,837	2,280	2,830
ESL - Self-contained		1,064	762	2,483	2,843	3,251	3,591
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						330	330
Other		1,064	762	693	1,103	1,006	871
ESL - Sheltered English							700
Identification Criteria							
	A Home Language Survey is completed by all students at the time of registration which triggers assessment and placement of LEP students.						
	NOTE: Bilingual education and ESL are not unduplicated counts.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Rhode Island						
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		23	23	24	31	36	37
Armenian		7	10	28	46	46	43
Assyrian							
Cambodian		750	727	801	716	815	711
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean		245	272	319	403	465	502
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		45	44	75	108	121	185
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French		49	56	63	58	92	69
German							
German Amish							
Greek		29	24	15	10	4	8
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian		100	82	61	58	53	39
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean		11	10	10	26	20	18
Lao + Hmong + Mien		406	430	498	542	549	507
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other		346	262	240	218	252	360
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish		21	18	27	34	57	59
Portuguese		1,146	1,158	1,214	1,189	1,308	1,111
Romanian							
Russian			2	8	35	63	74
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish		1,906	2,028	2,518	2,938	3,706	3,933
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		50	35	33	35	45	39
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	7,632	7,645

Survey data may differ from			South Carolina				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	437,194	440,414	447,091	454,266	459,930	453,455	
9-12 (All Students)	183,631	186,107	184,953	179,079	173,729	166,617	
Total K-12	620,825	626,521	632,044	633,345	633,659	620,072	642,384
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	38,825	36,707	38,922	44,861	45,730	50,865	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	33,379	31,713	35,282	32,906	35,470	34,257	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	72,204	68,420	74,204	77,767	81,200	86,776	
Total Students Served	693,029	694,941	706,248	711,112	714,859	706,848	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(Only Refugee Children counted from 85 to 88)*				*(est.)*	*(actual)*	
K-8 reported LEP Students						889	
9-12 reported LEP Students						257	
Total K-12 reported LEP	203	120	77		*1,130*	1,146	1,396
Adult ESL reported	2,620	2,426	1,912	1,564	1,649	1,654	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	2,823	2,546	1,989		2,779	2,800	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.03%	0.02%	0.01%		0.18%	0.18%	0.22%
Adult ESL to all adult education	3.63%	3.55%	2.58%	2.01%	2.03%	1.91%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.41%	0.37%	0.28%		0.39%	0.40%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	3058.3	5221.0	8208.4		560.8	541.1	460.2
Adult ESL of all adult education	27.6	28.2	38.8	49.7	49.2	52.5	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	245.5	273.0	355.1		257.2	252.4	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						137	144
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							1
Title VII	62					147	
Other Federal Funds	203					146	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children		120	77			20	
LEP Ss reported unserved						337	
State and Local programs	203	120	77			809	
Bilingual Ed - all types						1	133
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						1	125
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types						637	681
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						581	
ESL - Self-contained						56	
Tutoring						191	
Special Ed referral or placement						9	2,267
Other						377	
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria							
	For Transition Refugee funds, (South Carolina) uses the Department of Education requirements relating to "refugee" status used.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	South Carolina 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
						(LEP)	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic						37	
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian						31	
Cantonese						6	
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech						1	
Dutch						2	
European							
Farsi + Dari						7	
Filipino / Tagalag						59	
French						15	
German						14	
German Amish							
Greek						5	
Gujarati						23	
Haitian / Creole						1	
Hawaiian							
Hebrew						5	
Hindi						22	
Hungarian						2	
Ilokano						5	
India						8	
Italian						4	
Japanese						51	
Khmer							
Korean						57	
Lao + Hmong + Mien						73	
Mandarin						60	
Marshallese						1	
Navajo							
Norwegian						1	
O'Odham							
Other						58	
Pashto						1	
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish						2	
Portuguese						7	
Romanian						3	
Russian						10	
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish						465	
Swedish						2	
Thai						11	
Tongian							
Turkish						1	
Urdu						10	
Vietnamese						86	
Yorube							
Total SLOTE						1,146	

Survey data may differ from			South Dakota				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	87,644	95,362	96,060				
9-12 (All Students)	36,647	38,568	37,194				
Total K-12	124,291	133,930	133,254	127,115	127,115	128,635	134,573
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	741	1,142	874	891	726	730	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,468	3,543	3,485	3,273	2,458	2,220	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,209	4,685	4,359	4,164	3,184	3,079	
Total Students Served	128,500	138,615	137,613	131,279	130,299	131,714	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students				1,849			
9-12 reported LEP Students				68			
Total K-12 reported LEP	5,489	1,677	2,188	1,917	3,710	6,691	8,961
Adult ESL reported	538	805	653	402	225	129	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	6,027	2,482	2,841	2,319	3,935	6,820	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	4.42%	1.25%	1.64%	1.51%	2.92%	5.20%	6.66%
Adult ESL to all adult education	12.78%	17.18%	14.98%	9.65%	7.07%	4.19%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	4.69%	1.79%	2.06%	1.77%	3.02%	5.18%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	22.6	79.9	60.9	66.3	34.3	19.2	15.0
Adult ESL of all adult education	7.8	5.8	6.7	10.4	14.2	23.9	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	21.3	55.8	48.4	56.6	33.1	19.3	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							1,199
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							1
Title VII	1,950	2,061	1,191	1,354			
Other Federal Funds	102						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,105						
State and Local programs	2,103	1,191	1,354		1,571		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							1,332
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							2,267
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							195
Identification Criteria							
	Testing,						
	Teacher / District identification						
	Parental Referral						
	Students scoring below the 50th percentile on						
	standardized achievement tests are considered for						
	LEP programs with additional testing and referrals						
	implemented upon completion of testing (Title VII						
	Summary Report Fiscal Year 1985						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			South Dakota				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Tennessee			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	574,517	579,085	585,729	591,343	619,475	621,409	628,572
9-12 (All Students)	239,236	244,198	243,258	238,279	239,516	240,515	243,741
Total K-12	813,753	823,283	828,987	829,622	858,991	880,246	893,272
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,486	9,450	4,922	5,505	2,117	8,854	8,102
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,052	17,550	23,398	30,014	37,213	38,033	48,514
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	23,538	27,000	28,320	35,519	39,330	49,556	56,616
Total Students Served	837,291	850,283	857,307	865,141	898,321	929,802	949,888
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students					*(estimate)*		
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,100	1,067	2,408	2,829	*4,000*	3,579	2,569
Adult ESL reported	752	891	1,013	2,500	2,391	2,669	2,280
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	2,852	4,691	3,421	5,329	*6,391*	6,248	4,849
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.26%	0.46%	0.29%	0.34%	0.47%	0.41%	0.29%
Adult ESL to all adult education	3.19%	3.30%	3.58%	7.04%	6.08%	5.39%	4.03%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.34%	0.55%	0.40%	0.62%	0.71%	0.67%	0.51%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	387.5	216.7	344.3	293.3	214.7	245.9	347.7
Adult ESL of all adult education	31.3	30.3	28.0	14.2	16.4	18.6	24.8
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	293.6	181.3	250.6	162.3	140.6	148.8	195.9
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss					*(Dollars)*		
Chapter 1					86,020,013	784	231
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed					442	453	400
Title VII	1,173	1,031	422	374	380	600	714
Other Federal Funds	2,749						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs		1,200	1,350	1,500	1,200	1,521	825
Transition for Refugee Children		2,000	2,300	2,600	850	0	0
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,000						
State and Local programs	1,076	2,067	2,386		4,000	4,160	3,069
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types					4,000	4,160	3,069
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					2,000	4,160	3,069
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring					2,000		
Special Ed referral or placement	77	53			40	140	40
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English					500	500	500
Identification Criteria	The State is developing standards for the identification of LEP students. Local school systems under OCR Compliance Plans have standards approved by OCR. Many other systems serving LEP students use standardized tests not designed for language minority children. Some school systems have developed appropriate criteria for the identification of LEP students, using language assessment instruments designed for LEP students.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		Tennessee					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	*89-90 and 90-91 figures include fluent and limited English proficient children and adults receiving education program services.*						
American (native)					2000	2000	
Apache							
Arabic					1000	163	
Armenian							
Assyrian						1	
Cambodian		300	350	400	1500	592	
Cantonese					250	280	
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee					1500	4	
Chinese					1000		
Choctow					400	400	
Cree							
Czech						8	
Dutch						13	
European					250	524	
Farsi + Dari					150	234	
Filipino / Tagalag					1000	905	
French					250	54	
German					1000	143	
German Amish							
Greek					1000	14	
Gujarati					100	227	
Haitian / Creole						2	
Hawaiian						5	
Hebrew					60	13	
Hindi					25	1	
Hungarian						5	
Ilokano							
India							
Italian					500	12	
Japanese					2500	413	
Khmer					60		
Korean					60	190	
Lao + Hmong + Mien					500	82	
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian						4	
O'Odham						100	
Other					200	9	
Pashto					100		
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish					200	68	
Portuguese					150	55	
Romanian						17	
Russian					700	83	
Samoan						3	
Serbian / Croatian						5	
Shawnee							
Spanish		1500	1800	2000	3000	1164	
Swedish						16	
Thai					1500	90	
Tongian							
Turkish						19	
Urdu					10		
Vietnamese		150	160	200	2500	515	
Yorube						14	
Total SLOTE						6512	

Survey data may differ from				Texas			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments			Pre-K:	82,711	77,507	79,290	87,356
K-8 (All Students)	2,260,679	2,317,454	2,280,117	2,309,360	2,365,605	2,418,401	2,472,612
9-12 (All Students)	871,026	892,061	885,931	891,628	885,275	871,721	889,388
Total K-12	3,131,705	3,209,515	3,166,048	3,283,699	3,328,387	3,379,089	3,449,356
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	74,573	79,001	83,470	76,302	73,680	69,705	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	107,409	125,785	133,461	137,672	145,067	78,850	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	181,982	204,786	216,931	213,974	218,747	220,027	
Total Students Served	3,313,687	3,414,301	3,382,979	3,497,673	3,547,134	3,599,116	
Reported LEP Enrollments		Pre-K:	21,682	24,358	25,822	27,420	29,297
K-8 reported LEP Students			215,912	230,216	237,287	248,064	294,127
9-12 reported LEP Students			37,768	42,025	44,911	45,094	54,679
Total K-12 reported LEP	274,091	300,259	275,362	296,599	308,020	320,578	378,103
Adult ESL reported	61,743	66,443	77,846	88,161	75,060	71,472	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	335,834	366,702	353,109	384,760	383,080	392,050	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	8.75%	9.36%	8.69%	9.03%	9.25%	9.49%	10.96%
Adult ESL to all adult education	33.93%	32.45%	35.89%	41.20%	34.31%	32.48%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	10.13%	10.74%	10.44%	11.00%	10.80%	10.89%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	11.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.1	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							126,673
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed	127,646	127,197	127,664	128,234	128,234	130,469	130,485
Title VII			10,500	9,868		11,405	13,687
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	42,517	47,425	38,124	38,676	51,026	42,113	69,189
Transition for Refugee Children	4,642	3,526	3,492	2,644	- -	- -	
LEP Ss reported unserved	23,959		25,400	25,964	24,555		49,125
State and Local programs	246,101	263,439	138,299		234,423		
Bilingual Ed - all types	136,304	141,205	138,299	150,803	176,273	142,687	152,563
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							7,623
ESL - all types	100,757	107,240	98,378	114,113	131,764	116,851	129,366
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	9,040	14,994	11,072	17,765	17,589	26,678	27,436
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							2,984
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Texas				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Utah			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	298,760	308,389	309,227	313,079	315,867		
9-12 (All Students)	104,635	107,605	106,669	108,894	111,437		
Total K-12	403,395	415,994	415,896	421,973	427,304	435,882	427,455
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	15,824	16,647	16,259	16,750	18,838	17,240	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	5,478	4,046	3,766	4,593	6,003	3,340	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	21,302	20,693	20,025	21,343	24,841	24,028	
Total Students Served	424,697	436,687	435,921	443,316	452,145	459,910	
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,408	17,921	16,098	17,444	18,139	14,833	23,598
Adult ESL reported	3,122	3,089	2,504	2,002	3,696	3,448	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	12,530	21,010	18,602	19,446	21,835	18,281	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.33%	4.31%	3.87%	4.13%	4.24%	3.40%	5.52%
Adult ESL to all adult education	14.66%	14.93%	12.50%	9.38%	14.88%	14.35%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.95%	4.81%	4.27%	4.39%	4.83%	3.97%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	42.9	23.2	25.8	24.2	23.6	29.4	18.1
Adult ESL of all adult education	6.8	6.7	8.0	10.7	6.7	7.0	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	33.9	20.8	23.4	22.8	20.7	25.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss	*(gao)*						
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	1,157	10,646	695			746	903
Other Federal Funds	2,335						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						7,229	7,061
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	19,311						21,014
State and Local programs	3,572	10,646	2,279		2,578	2,432	1,681
Bilingual Ed - all types							2,584
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							85
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement		538				920	1,162
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							512
Identification Criteria							

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Utah				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from			Virgin Islands				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)						15,448	16,685
9-12 (All Students)						5,572	5,602
Total K-12						21,070	22,368
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			1,754	919	438		435
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			857	1,222	1,215		549
Total Adult Basic + Secondary			2,611	2,141	1,653		984
Total Students Served							23,352
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students						1,788	
9-12 reported LEP Students						170	
Total K-12 reported LEP			1,522	2,180	2,230	1,958	2,400
Adult ESL reported			91	430	415		88
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL				2,610			2,488
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12						0	10.73%
Adult ESL to all adult education			3.49%	20.08%	25.11%		8.94%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served							10.65%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12						11	9.3
Adult ESL of all adult education			28.7	5.0	4.0		11.2
Total LEP + ESL of all students served							9.4
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1							
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII			2,175				100
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs					1,968		839
Bilingual Ed - all types							729
Bilingual Ed - Resource						1	1
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						2	2
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						4	4
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						0	0
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						2	1
ESL - Self-contained						4	4
Tutoring						1	2
Special Ed referral or placement						0	0
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English						0	0
Identification Criteria	School surname identification form, Home language survey, Teacher identification, School registration form, Proficiency testing in four skills areas, Individualized oral proficiency testing, Differentiating between learning disabled students and limited English proficiency, Subject matter grades, and parental information.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Virgin Islands				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic						✓	✓
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							✓
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole						✓	
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish						✓	✓
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							

Survey data may differ from				Vermont			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	62,703	63,392	53,085	54,927	56,655	57,768	58,487
9-12 (All Students)	27,454	28,720	42,659	41,340	41,057	40,862	38,650
Total K-12	90,157	92,112	95,744	96,267	97,712	98,630	97,137
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	482	404	365	369	356	468	514
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	4,105	4,119	3,846	3,697	4,212	4,588	5,195
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,587	4,523	4,211	4,066	4,568	5,056	5,709
Total Students Served	94,939	96,872	99,955	100,333	102,280	103,686	102,846
Reported LEP Enrollments							
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	512	655	450	550	384	500	580
Adult ESL reported	195	237	237	255	240	274	268
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	675	959	687	805	624	774	848
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.57%	0.71%	0.47%	0.57%	0.39%	0.51%	0.60%
Adult ESL to all adult education	3.41%	6.39%	5.63%	6.27%	5.25%	5.42%	4.69%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.71%	0.99%	0.69%	0.80%	0.61%	0.75%	0.82%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	176.1	140.6	212.8	175.0	254.5	197.3	167.5
Adult ESL of all adult education	29.3	15.7	17.8	15.9	19.0	18.5	21.3
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	140.7	101.0	145.5	124.6	163.9	134.0	121.3
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss	*(gao)*						
Chapter 1						78	23
Chapter 4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Migrant Ed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Title VII	383	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Federal Funds	77						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Transition for Refugee Children					0	0	0
LEP Ss reported unserved	382				234	275	280
State and Local programs	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	225	300
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	not available	not avail.	not avail.	150	150	225	300
ESL - Pull Out / Resource				150	150	225	225
ESL - Self-contained							75
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						36	50
Other							15
ESL - Sheltered English						0	0
Identification Criteria	Individuals who because of a non-native English language background have sufficient difficulty understanding, speaking, reading or writing the English language.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Vermont				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
					n=32	n=75	n=84
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)							5
Apache							
Arabic					16	10	11
Armenian					2	3	2
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese					25	23	25
Cape Verdean					25		
Cebuana & Visayan						5	4
Cherokee							
Chinese					18	39	58
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech					31	24	28
Dutch					17	15	16
European							25
Farsi + Dari					5		
Filipino / Tagalag							6
French					717	664	672
German					149	148	158
German Amish							
Greek					33	30	31
Gujarati					5	4	4
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian						1	3
Hebrew					7	7	8
Hindi					6	6	6
Hungarian					9	7	11
Ilokano							
India							12
Italian					42	42	38
Japanese					42	42	48
Khmer					25	22	28
Korean						26	47
Lao + Hmong + Mien					49	37	36
Mandarin					3	2	2
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian					15	12	12
O'Odham							
Other						119	199
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern						3	11
Polish					30	27	28
Portuguese					17	19	21
Romanian					14	18	25
Russian					33	32	48
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian					1	1	2
Shawnee							
Spanish					199	192	209
Swedish					10	10	13
Thai					6	8	9
Tongian							
Turkish					1	1	1
Urdu					2	2	3
Vietnamese					49	75	110
Yorube							
Total SLOTE					1,702	1,800	1,912

Survey data may differ from				Virginia			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	665,151	646,356	658,070	672,908	685,864	701,454	715,046
9-12 (All Students)	302,953	301,679	294,126	309,173	299,885	270,187	273,504
Total K-12	968,104	948,035	952,196	982,081	985,031	971,641	988,550
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	708	669	685	1,269	26,961	44,291	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,773	17,257	17,218	24,156	42,549	18,358	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,481	17,926	17,903	25,425	69,510	62,649	
Total Students Served	985,585	965,961	970,099	1,007,506	1,054,541	1,034,290	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO*						
K-8 reported LEP Students	*estimate)*	7,056		7,495	9,165	9,080	9,774
9-12 reported LEP Students		3,799		4,935	4,935	6,053	6,516
Total K-12 reported LEP	*9,000*	10,855		11,530	14,100	15,133	16,290
Adult ESL reported	5,022	5,569	6,111	11,179	26,323	14,461	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	*14,022*	16,424		22,709	40,423	29,594	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.93%	1.14%		1.17%	1.43%	1.56%	1.65%
Adult ESL to all adult education	28.73%	31.07%	34.13%	43.97%	37.87%	23.08%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.42%	1.70%		2.25%	3.83%	2.86%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	107.6	87.3		85.2	69.9	64.2	60.7
Adult ESL of all adult education	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	70.3	58.8		44.4	26.1	34.9	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss					*(Dollars:)*		
Chapter 1					76,900,000		
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII	2,800						
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs					*(Dollars:)*		
Transition for Refugee Children					1,028,867		
LEP Ss reported unserved	200						
State and Local programs	6,000						
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	Placement in ESL classes is based on results of assessment instruments – commercial and teacher made.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Virginia				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
		n=72+					
SLOTE Languages		*(K-12 only)*			*(K-12 only)*		
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic		237			363	377	424
Armenian		11			7	3	4
Assyrian							
Cambodian		783			544	468	438
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese		458			537	646	651
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech		1			5	5	12
Dutch		35			26	28	12
European							
Farsi + Dari	*(Dari only)*	24			9	485	467
Filipino / Tagalag		436			495	518	577
French		77			58	73	100
German		57			76	70	78
German Amish							
Greek		64			62	49	45
Gujarati		21			31	27	34
Haitian / Creole		15			25	39	51
Hawaiian							
Hebrew		37			32	24	33
Hindi		178			171	166	162
Hungarian		12			11	13	15
Ilokano						2	10
India							
Italian		61			50	68	69
Japanese		190			294	315	313
Khmer							
Korean		1,076			1,406	1,481	1,370
Lao + Hmong + Mien		386			23	198	137
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							1
Norwegian		4			8	6	11
O'Odham							
Other		422			823	796	925
Pashto		49			53	36	34
Persian - Middle Eastern		593			553		
Polish		24			36	37	44
Portuguese		112			140	150	143
Romanian		11			15	27	30
Russian					49	141	215
Samoan		7			1	7	7
Serbian / Croatian		2			7	8	7
Shawnee							
Spanish		3,656			6,054	7,514	8,465
Swedish		16			8	8	15
Thai		126			97	111	113
Tongian		3			1		1
Turkish		55			50	81	69
Urdu		207			398	498	578
Vietnamese		1,404			1,576	1,813	2,102
Yorube		5			6	2	4
Total SLOTE		10,855			14,100	16,290	17,766

Survey data may differ from				Washington			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	506,890	521,333	538,865				
9-12 (All Students)	242,816	240,095	234,819				
Total K-12	749,706	761,428	775,952	790,918	810,332	839,709	865,653
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,814	2,259	3,499	4,710	6,440	6,649	7,101
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,317	17,741	21,335	19,153	25,336	14,385	30,230
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	18,131	20,000	24,834	23,863	31,776	34,401	37,331
Total Students Served	767,837	781,428	800,786	814,781	842,108	874,110	902,984
Reported LEP Enrollments			pre-K: ->	241	292		
K-8 reported LEP Students				16,011	18,786		
9-12 reported LEP Students				4,810	5,201		
Total K-12 reported LEP	17,151	18,136	20,131	21,062	24,279	28,646	34,314
			88-9 and 89-0 adult includes SLIAG enrollment				
Adult ESL reported	7,617	8,744	9,578	17,599	16,384	13,367	*6,448*
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	24,768	26,880	29,709	38,661	40,663	42,013	40,762
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.29%	2.38%	2.59%	2.66%	3.00%	3.41%	3.96%
Adult ESL to all adult education	42.01%	43.72%	38.57%	73.75%	51.56%	38.86%	17.27%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	3.23%	3.44%	3.71%	4.74%	4.83%	4.81%	4.51%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	43.7	42.0	38.5	37.6	33.4	29.3	25.2
Adult ESL of all adult education	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.6	5.8
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	31.0	29.1	27.0	21.1	20.7	20.8	22.2
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss			*(estimates)*				
Chapter 1							4,032
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							8,527
Title VII	1,700	1,700	1,600	1,500		2,776	7,621
Other Federal Funds	SLIAG adult ESL enrollment:			11,000	4,500		
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	5,526	4,840	7,108	7,329	7,943	8,971	13,565
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved						66	223
State and Local programs	11,718	12,451	14,504		24,267	28,580	34,091
Bilingual Ed - all types	15,024	16,352	17,800	21,062	24,279	9,041	7,387
Bilingual Ed - Resource	1,650	2,478	3,787	145	2,942		
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	6,334	6,805	6,385	7,527	8,790		
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							5,895
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types	12,251	13,531	14,219	16,093	17,653	27,519	32,127
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	7,731	9,194	11,434	12,277	13,133		
ESL - Self-contained	6,209	6,806	6,385	7,527	8,790		
Tutoring	4,497	6,806	6,385	7,527	8,790		
Special Ed referral or placement							790
Other	261	154	627	1,049	2,500		
ESL - Sheltered English	1,337	3,349	4,860	3,968	6,682		139
Identification Criteria	Oral comprehension tests: LAS, BINL, BSM. Our legislature has stipulated that we must identify only the "worst cases." This is interpreted to mean LAU categories A and B. About 5,000 must be added for category "C" to get total LEP (estimated population).						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)		Washington					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	*(duplicated counts)*						
American (native)							
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian	2,192	2,186	2,115	2,185	2,096		
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese	786	819	740	894	988		
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag	464	498	547	689	752		
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese	313	395	423	443	463		
Khmer							
Korean	875	819	836	891	959		
Lao + Hmong + Mien	1,134	1,275	1,193	1,271	1,207		
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other	602	784	860	1,168	1,907		
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern	154	212	183	210	221		
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan	92	100	109	186	205		
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish	6,616	7,372	9,249	11,416	13,341		
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese	1,786	1,855	1,545	1,709	2,140		
Yorube							
Total SLOTE	15,014	16,352	17,800	21,062	24,279		

Survey data may differ from			West Virginia				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	249,034	243,044	237,189	231,623	229,075	225,769	
9-12 (All Students)	108,889	108,647	107,047	104,289	98,994	97,252	
Total K-12	357,923	351,691	344,236	335,912	328,069	323,021	
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	7,708	3,725	9,980	6,221	7,702	6,174	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,038	19,634	10,758	14,798	13,484	16,329	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,746	23,359	20,738	21,019	21,186	23,077	
Total Students Served	375,669	375,050	364,974	356,931	349,255	346,098	
Reported LEP Enrollments		*(estimates based on trend data)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students							253
9-12 reported LEP Students							53
Total K-12 reported LEP	*300*	*279*	*289*	*267*	273	231	306
Adult ESL reported	464	1004	488	907	1,068	574	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	764	1283	777	1406	1406	1406	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.07%	
Adult ESL to all adult education	2.61%	4.30%	2.35%	4.32%	5.04%	2.49%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	0.20%	0.34%	0.21%	0.39%	0.40%	0.41%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1193.1	1260.5	1191.1	1258.1	1201.7	1398.4	
Adult ESL of all adult education	38.2	23.3	42.5	23.2	19.8	40.2	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	491.7	292.3	469.7	253.9	248.4	246.2	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						124	
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed							
Title VII							
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs					160	88	
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							
ESL - all types							
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement							
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	No identification criteria were reported.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			West Virginia				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages		*Estimated Totals based*					
American (native)		*on Trend Data*					
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish							
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese							
Yorube							
Total SLOTE		15,120	14,802	14,443			

Survey data may differ from				**Wisconsin**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	501,402	509,584	521,691	535,417	549,087	565,322	579,469
9-12 (All Students)	266,832	258,235	250,672	239,440	233,818	232,299	235,202
Total K-12	768,234	767,819	772,363	774,857	782,905	797,621	814,671
Adult Education Enrollments							
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	3,081	6,499	8,870	11,761	15,965	17,314	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	15,215	27,924	43,492	44,568	45,116	49,406	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	18,296	34,423	52,362	56,329	61,081	70,838	
Total Students Served	786,530	802,242	824,725	831,186	843,986	868,459	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(3/86)*	*(3/87)*			*(89-0 to 91-2 includes some pre-K)*		
K-8 reported LEP Students	5,807	7,028					
9-12 reported LEP Students	2,206	2,302					
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,354	9,331	10,331	10,447	13,120	13,325	15,158
Adult ESL reported	2,894	4,131	2,772	3,984	4,784	4,118	
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	11,248	13,462	13,103	14,431	17,904	17,443	
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.09%	1.22%	1.34%	1.35%	1.68%	1.67%	1.86%
Adult ESL to all adult education	15.82%	12.00%	5.29%	7.07%	7.83%	5.81%	
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	1.43%	1.68%	1.59%	1.74%	2.12%	2.01%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	92.0	82.3	74.8	74.2	59.7	59.9	53.7
Adult ESL of all adult education	6.3	8.3	18.9	14.1	12.8	17.2	
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	69.9	59.6	62.9	57.6	47.1	49.8	
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1	1,167	1,557				2,240	1,331
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed	272	342					260
Title VII	735	106	0	0	0	0	0
Other Federal Funds	1,425					1,392	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	744	723	735	723	1,387	2,057	1,198
Transition for Refugee Children		1,230		1,295	1,356	0	0
LEP Ss reported unserved							
State and Local programs	6,552	7,533	8,459	7,994	10,866	11,623	12,195
Bilingual Ed - all types	3,044	5,361					10,680
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		3,976					
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		1,385					
ESL - all types	3,816	4,891					249
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		4,325					
ESL - Self-contained		566					
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement	564	385					974
Other		813					
ESL - Sheltered English							
Identification Criteria	Home language survey triggers assessment and possible eligibility for bilingual-bicultural programs based on general criteria which must include: Reading and math, course grades, everyday classroom performance, language use in the home, and five levels of English language proficiency.						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)			Wisconsin				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
SLOTE Languages	*(3/86)*	*(3/87)*	*(3/88)*	*(3/89)*	*(3/90)*	*(3/91)*	*(3/92)*
American (native)				8	18	44	11
Apache							
Arabic	84	91	128	116	176	195	173
Armenian			4	5	2	1	2
Assyrian							
Cambodian	(see Khmer)						
Cantonese			7	5	7	4	13
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan	(Cebuena:)						2
Cherokee							
Chinese	70	70	65	36	59	81	176
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech			2	3	2	4	8
Dutch			1	2	5	7	7
European							
Farsi + Dari	(Farsi:)		25	13	14	21	18
Filipino / Tagalag			11 / 4	0 / 23	15 / 11	15 / 17	17 / 14
French			15	15	25	21	29
German	30	37	30	37	36	20	35
German Amish							
Greek			19	9	8	6	13
Gujarati			3	6	10	18	21
Haitian / Creole					1	1	
Hawaiian							
Hebrew			16	21	52	30	29
Hindi			8	5	8	5	12
Hungarian			7	10	13	9	12
Ilokano							
India	(East Indian:)		40	31	17	8	8
Italian	28	24	16	10	22	13	11
Japanese	33	43	45	41	57	48	48
Khmer	187	222	219	167	152	130	139
Korean	125	137	132	133	181	146	146
Lao + Hmong + Mien	2,948	3,335	4,077	4,782	5,993	6,368	7,622
Mandarin	29	42	69	31	88	69	10
Marshallese							
Navajo			1				
Norwegian			6	6	5	3	8
O'Odham							
Other	310	332	7	32	89	32	60
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish	32	32	22	39	48	41	34
Portuguese			22	28	38	33	25
Romanian			2	2	2		13
Russian			4	18	69	88	144
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian			16	11	38	28	30
Shawnee							
Spanish	3,889	4,709	4,575	4,500	5,459	5,422	5,822
Swedish			6	6	4	1	1
Thai	3	31	31	23	9	13	8
Tongian							
Turkish			4	11	7	18	11
Urdu			9	3	13	28	22
Vietnamese	243	225	200	151	189	159	193
Yorube			5	2	1	3	
Total SLOTE	8,011	9,330					

Survey data may differ from				**Wyoming**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Public School Enrollments							
K-8 (All Students)	73,988	72,239	70,369				
9-12 (All Students)	28,791	28,716	27,969				
Total K-12	102,779	100,955	98,455	97,298	97,135	98,226	99,734
Adult Education Enrollments	*(ED data)*	*(WY date)*					
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,666	1,666	1,713	1,163	1,507	1,385	1,919
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,485	1,485	1,942	2,135	2,621	1,363	1,524
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	3,151	3,151	3,655	3,298	4,128	3,337	3,443
Total Students Served	105,930	104,106	102,110	100,596	101,263	101,563	103,177
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(ED)*	*(State)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students							
9-12 reported LEP Students							
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,835	1,835	1,656	1,254	2,150	1,680	1,705
Adult ESL reported	488	488	387	464	948	589	760
Total K-12 LEP + Adult ESL	2,323	2,323	2,043	1,718	3,098	2,269	2,465
LEP Student Percent							
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.79%	1.82%	1.68%	1.29%	2.21%	1.71%	1.71%
Adult ESL to all adult education	15.49%	15.49%	10.59%	14.07%	22.97%	17.65%	22.07%
Total LEP + ESL to all students served	2.19%	2.23%	2.00%	1.71%	3.06%	2.23%	2.39%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)							
K-12 LEP of all K-12	56.0	55.0	59.5	77.6	45.2	58.5	58.5
Adult ESL of all adult education	6.5	6.5	9.4	7.1	4.4	5.7	4.5
Total LEP + ESL of all students served	45.6	44.8	50.0	58.6	32.7	44.8	41.9
Programs/Funding for K-12 LEP Ss							
Chapter 1						438	312
Chapter 4							
Migrant Ed		155	120	110			62
Title VII	257	300	471	740		219	
Other Federal Funds							
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs							
Transition for Refugee Children							
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,348	856					
State and Local programs	444	187	800	1,254	1,873		
Bilingual Ed - all types							
Bilingual Ed - Resource							
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained							
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)							122
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)							81
ESL - all types							92
ESL - Pull Out / Resource							
ESL - Self-contained							
Tutoring							
Special Ed referral or placement						121	24
Other							
ESL - Sheltered English							412
Identification Criteria	Criteria used by local school districts include: - Various language assessments (Spanish/English) - Home language survey - Teacher/Parent interviews						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	Wyoming 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1990-91
SLOTE Languages							
American (native)			1175				
Apache							
Arabic							
Armenian							
Assyrian							
Cambodian							
Cantonese							
Cape Verdean							
Cebuana & Visayan							
Cherokee							
Chinese							
Choctow							
Cree							
Czech							
Dutch							
European							
Farsi + Dari							
Filipino / Tagalag							
French							
German							
German Amish							
Greek							
Gujarati							
Haitian / Creole							
Hawaiian							
Hebrew							
Hindi							
Hungarian							
Ilokano							
India							
Italian							
Japanese							
Khmer							
Korean							
Lao + Hmong + Mien							
Mandarin							
Marshallese							
Navajo							
Norwegian							
O'Odham							
Other							
Pashto							
Persian - Middle Eastern							
Polish							
Portuguese							
Romanian							
Russian							
Samoan							
Serbian / Croatian							
Shawnee							
Spanish			465				
Swedish							
Thai							
Tongian							
Turkish							
Urdu							
Vietnamese		10	15				
Yorube							
Total SLOTE							